June 2025

Turning Solar Waste into Profit

Online Seminar on Solar Panel Recycling by WFEO July 4, 2025





We transform solar waste into strategic raw materials – with the only scalable and profitable technology for silver and silicon recovery.

ABOUT US

SOLAR MATERIALS is the technology leader in the recycling of crystalline silicon solar modules.

Recycling CAPACITY 2 7,000 tons

Since 2021 0 50+



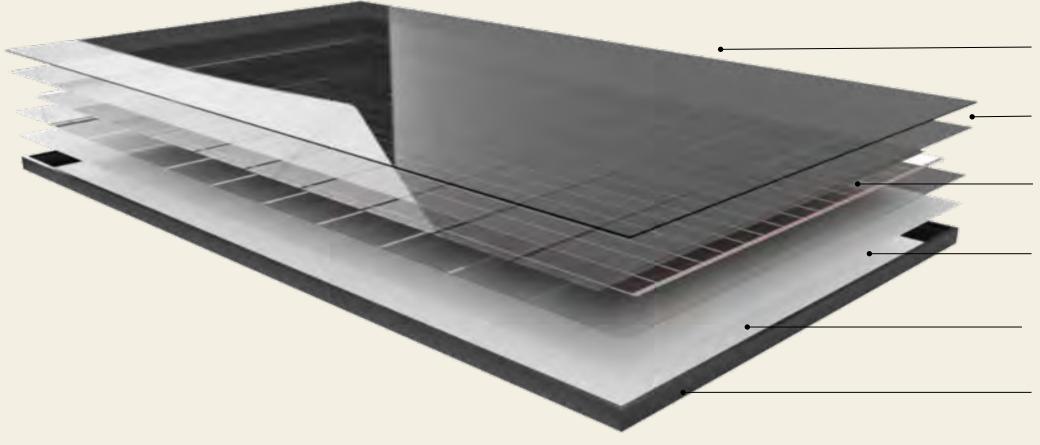
Team

located in Magdeburg



BESTANDTEILE EINES SOLARMODULS

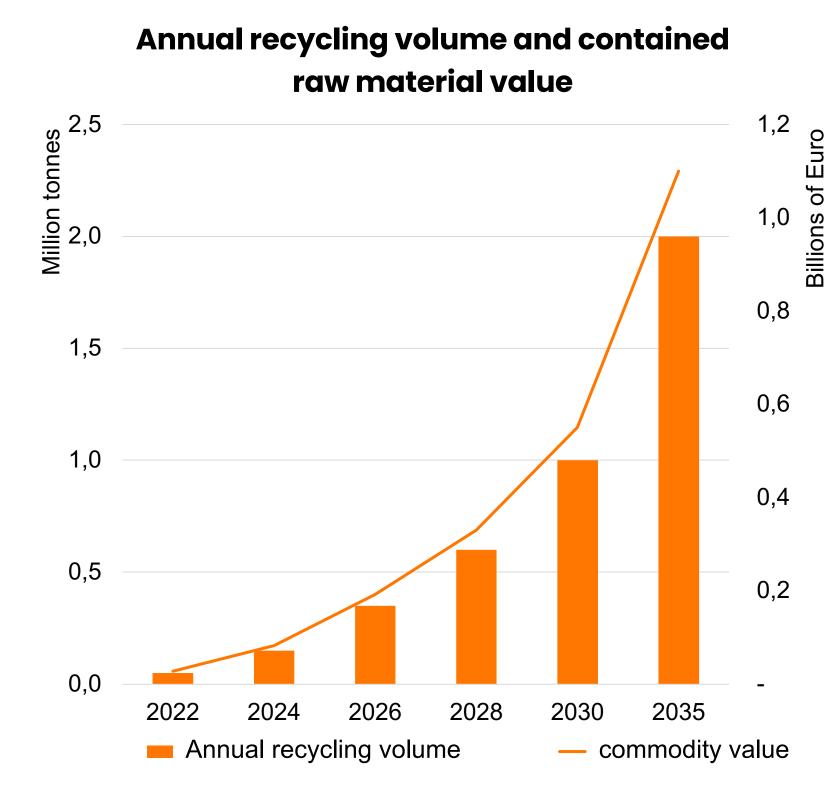
95% of solar modules installed worldwide are crystalline silicon solar modules.



- Glass 75%
- EVA film (plastic) 10% (total)
- Solar cell (silicon + silver) 4%
- EVA film (plastic)
- Reverse side (plastic)
- Aluminum frame-20%
- + cables + junction box 1%

GLOBAL WASTE VOLUME

Annual waste volumes will increase twenty-fold by 2030.



DAMAGE PICTURE

Nowadays, premature damage from poor production dominates.



Production errors

e.g. defects on the back



Heavy weather

Storm, flood, hail



Technical end-of-life

25-30 year

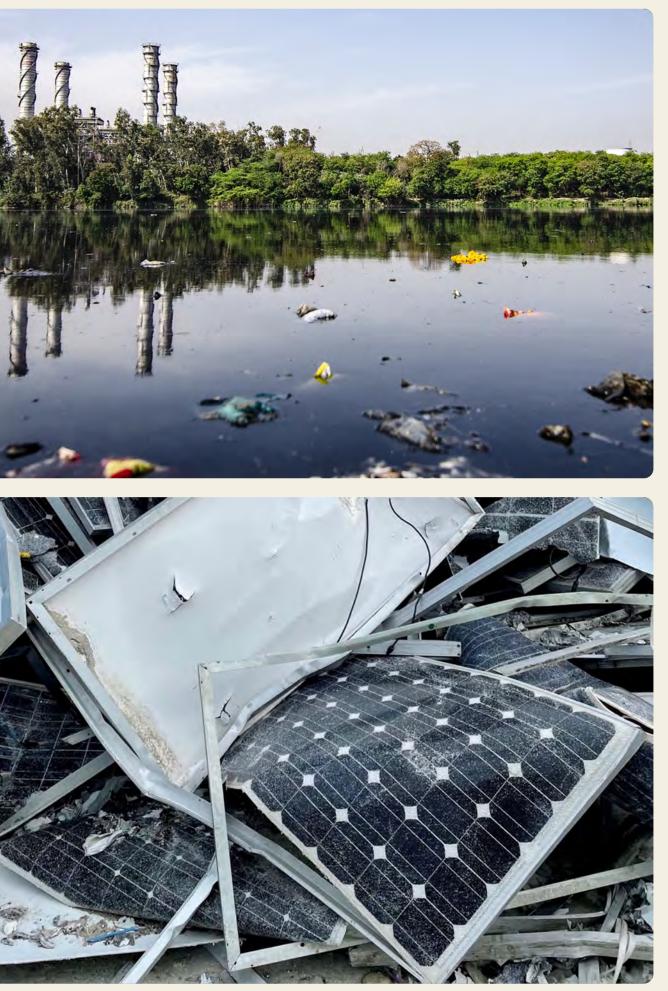


PROBLEM

Silicon and silver are currently not recovered when solar modules are recycled.

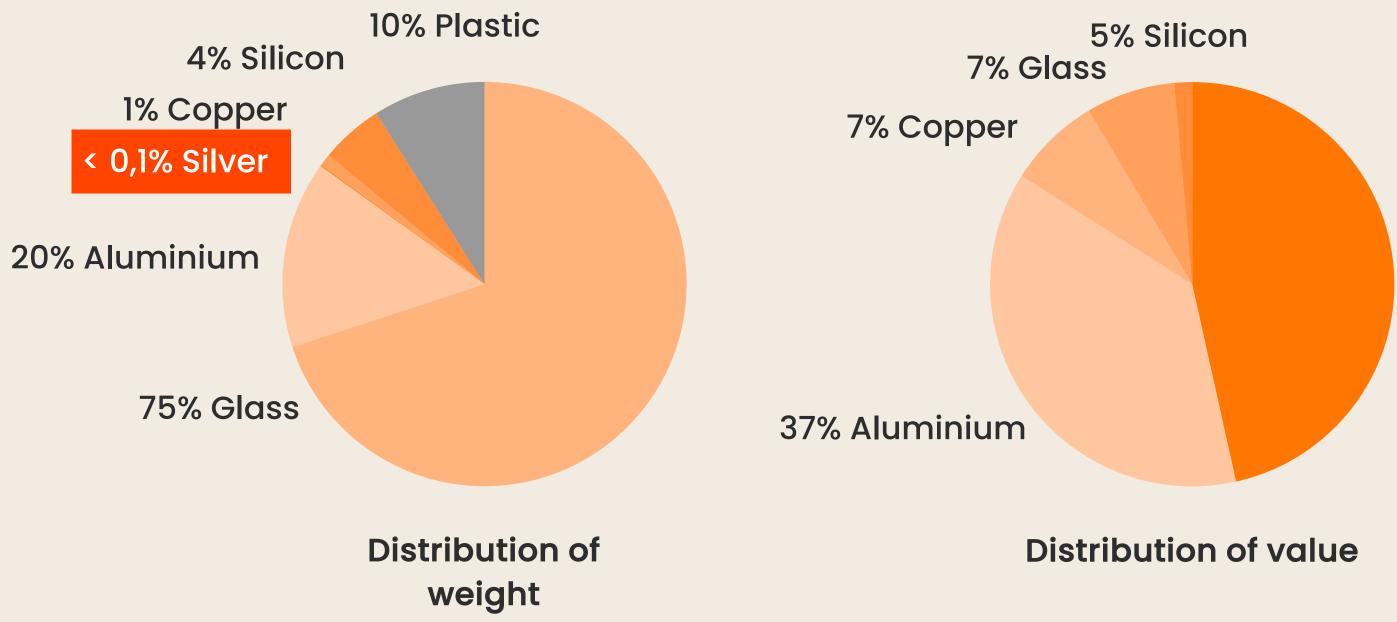
- Silicon and silver recovery rate 0%
- Around 10% of annual silver production is used in the solar industry





ECOLOGY AND ECONOMICS

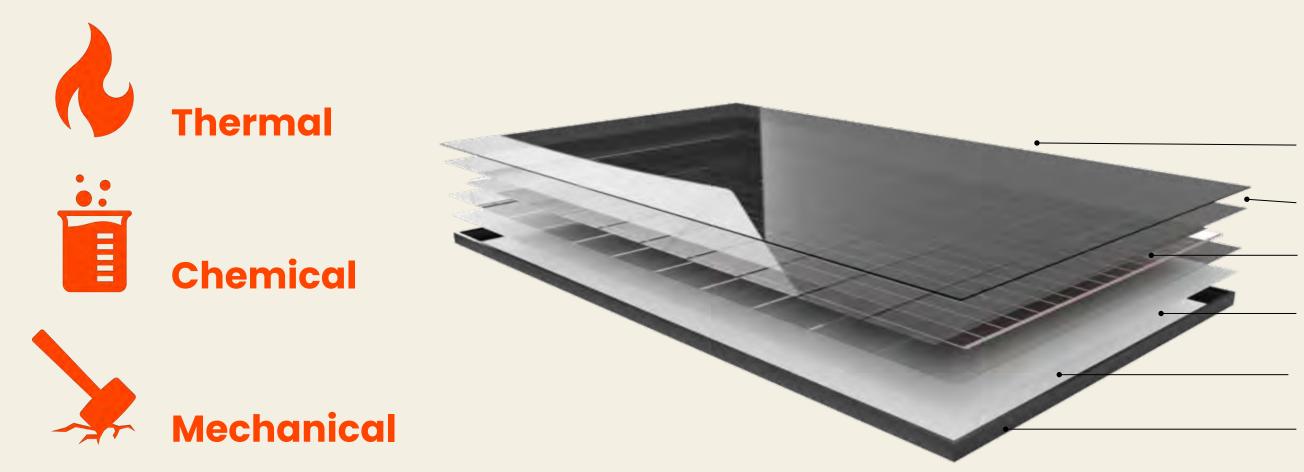
Silver is the value driver for economical recycling.



47% Silver

SOLUTION APPROACH

Dissolving the EVA film is fundamental to value-added recycling.



Glass

EVA film (plastic)

Solar cell (Silicon)

EVA film (plastic)

Reverse side (plastic)

Aluminum frame

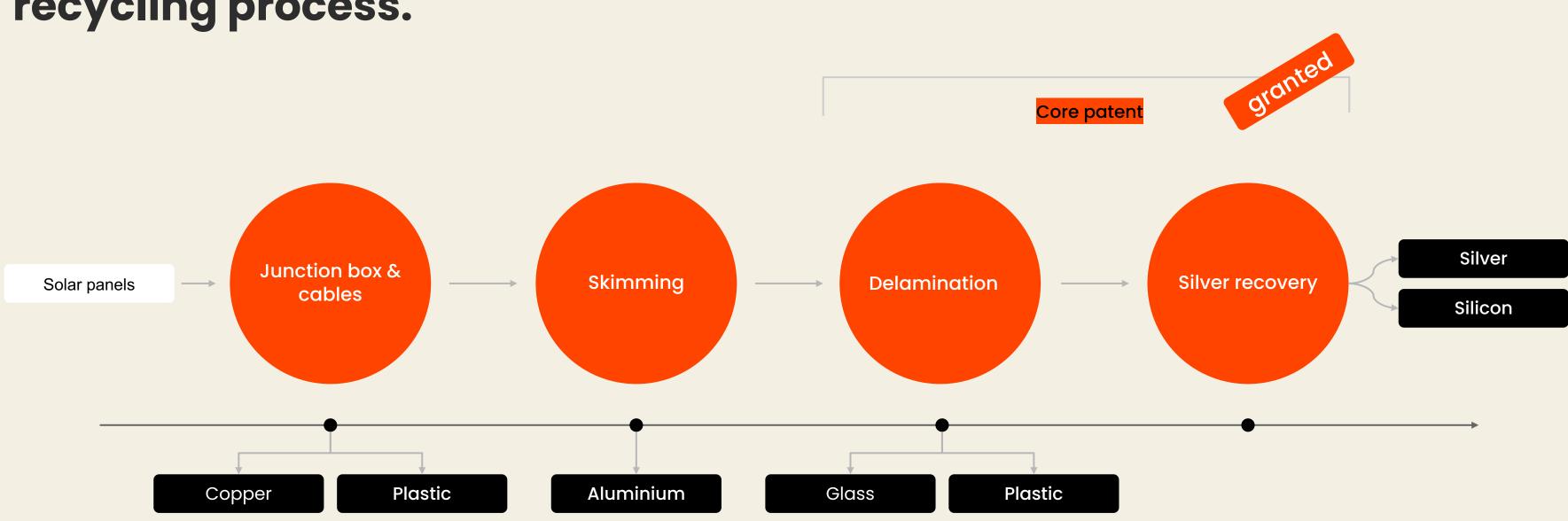
+ cables + junction box

OVERVIEW OF THE COMPETITION

Approach	Thermo- mechanical	Shredding & Sorting	Waterjet & Chemical	Pyrolysis & Chemical	UV-flash
Profitability without recycling fee	\checkmark	X	?	?	?
Recovery of all materials and high value	\checkmark	Ο	\checkmark	\checkmark	X
Easy to scale and high throughput	\checkmark	\checkmark	X	X	?
Low investment costs	\checkmark	\checkmark	Χ	X	?
Available at industrial scale	\checkmark		X	0	Χ

PROCESS & IP

Patented and globally unique recycling process.



Fully automated recycling of up to 350,000 modules per year.



OUR RAW MATERIALS

Recycled raw materials generally have an 80% lower energy consumption and CO₂ footprint.

Copper cable

Copper cables are a valuable raw material for the copper industry

Plastic

Goes to thermal utilisation due to lack of plastic recycling solutions.

Silver

Returns to the raw material cycle as refined fine silver.



Aluminium

Aluminium frames are a valuable raw material for the aluminium industry.

Glass

Is used as unmixed recycled glass for high-quality packaging.

Silicon

Is a raw material for a wide range of applications from alloys and chemical products to solar cells.

THE OPPORTUNITY

Solar modules are an important source of raw materials for the energy transition and a contribution to protecting the environment.

Recycling contributes to the development of a circular economy and secures local value chains.



OUTLOOK

We will expand our capacities to more than **35,000 tonnes** end by end of 2026 .

We will make it a European solution by building our first site in Italy.





Dr. Jan-Philipp Mai

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