

SCADA technology and the *Internet of Things (IoT)*

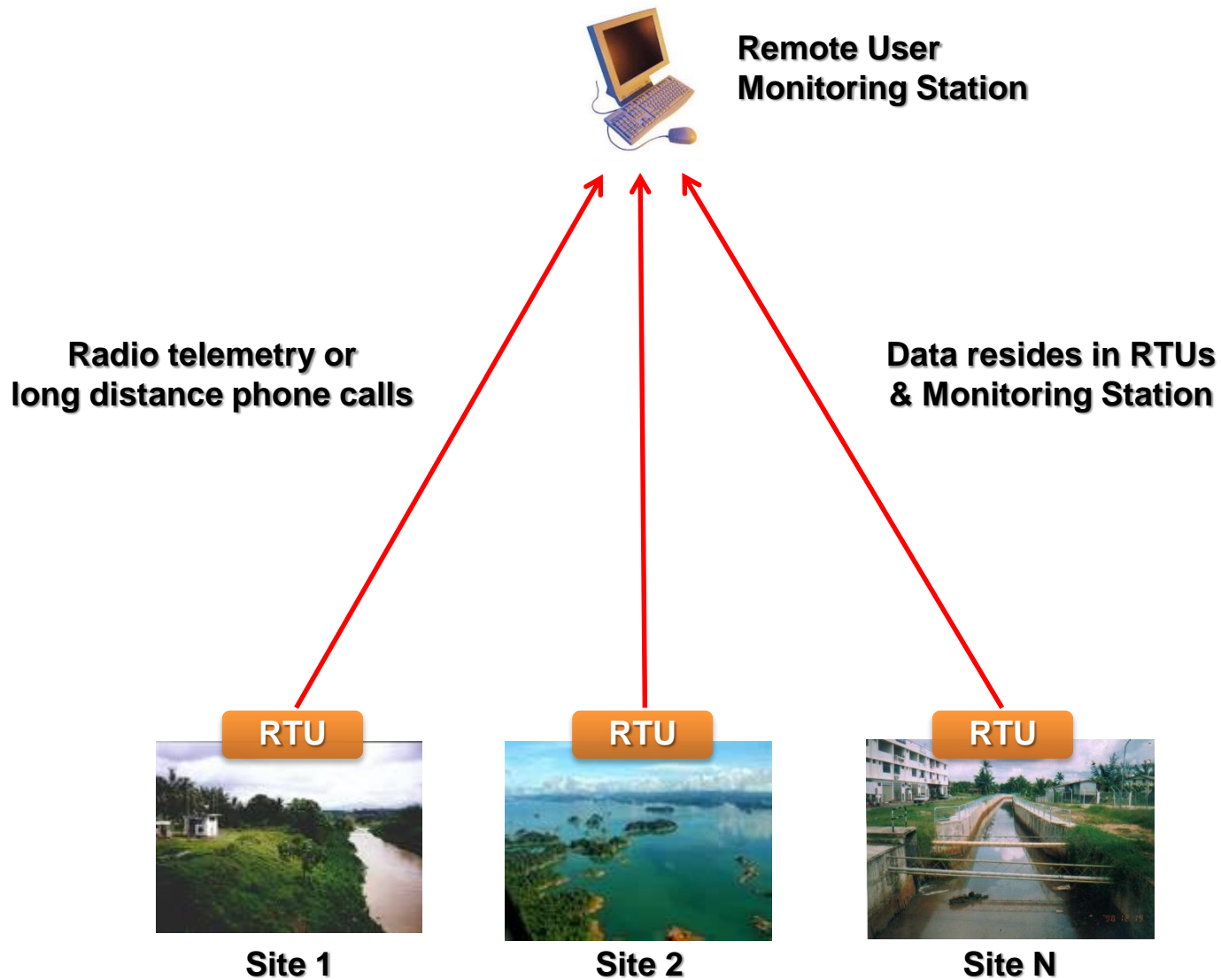
The *i*SCADA Platform

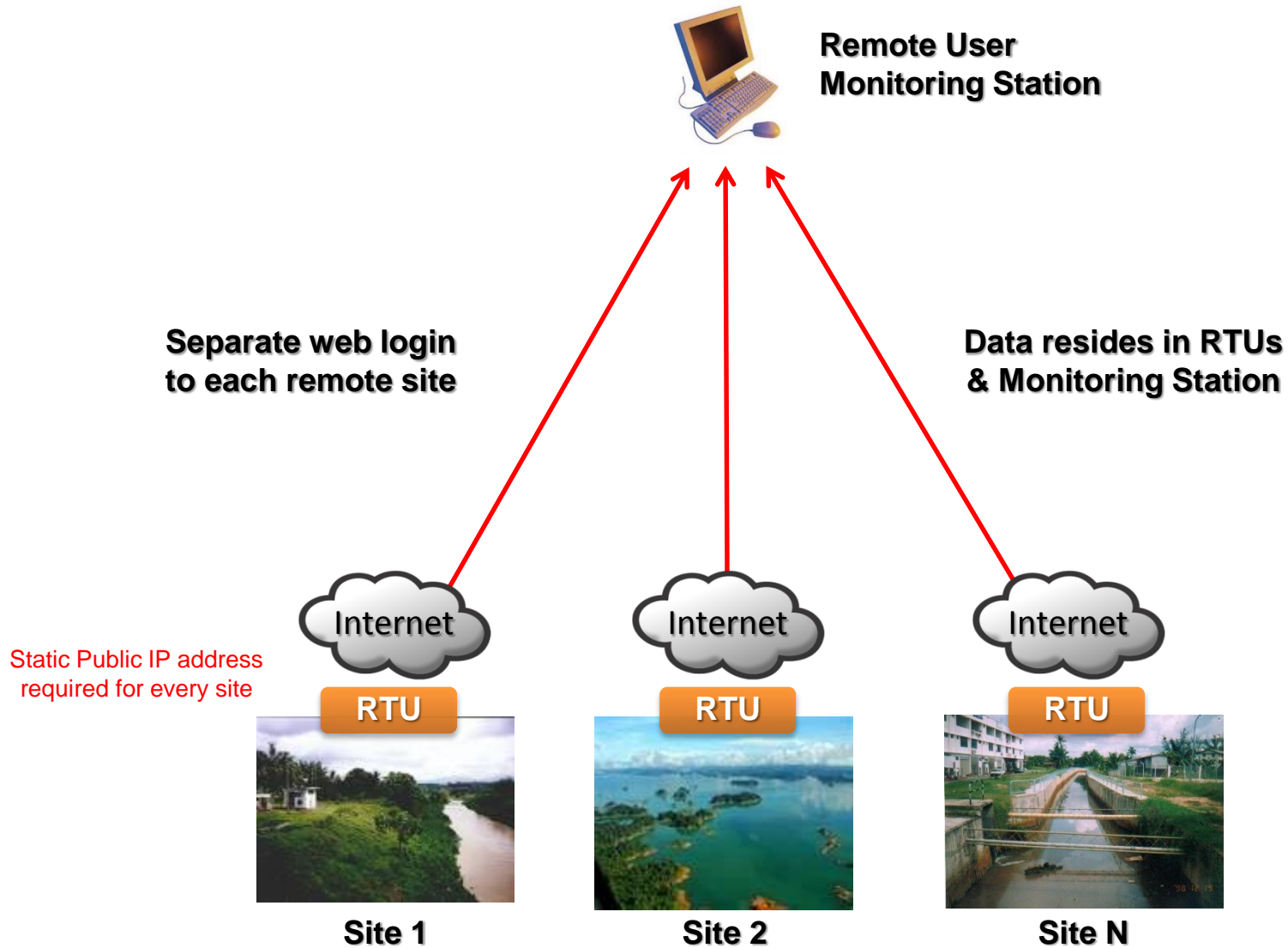
May 2017

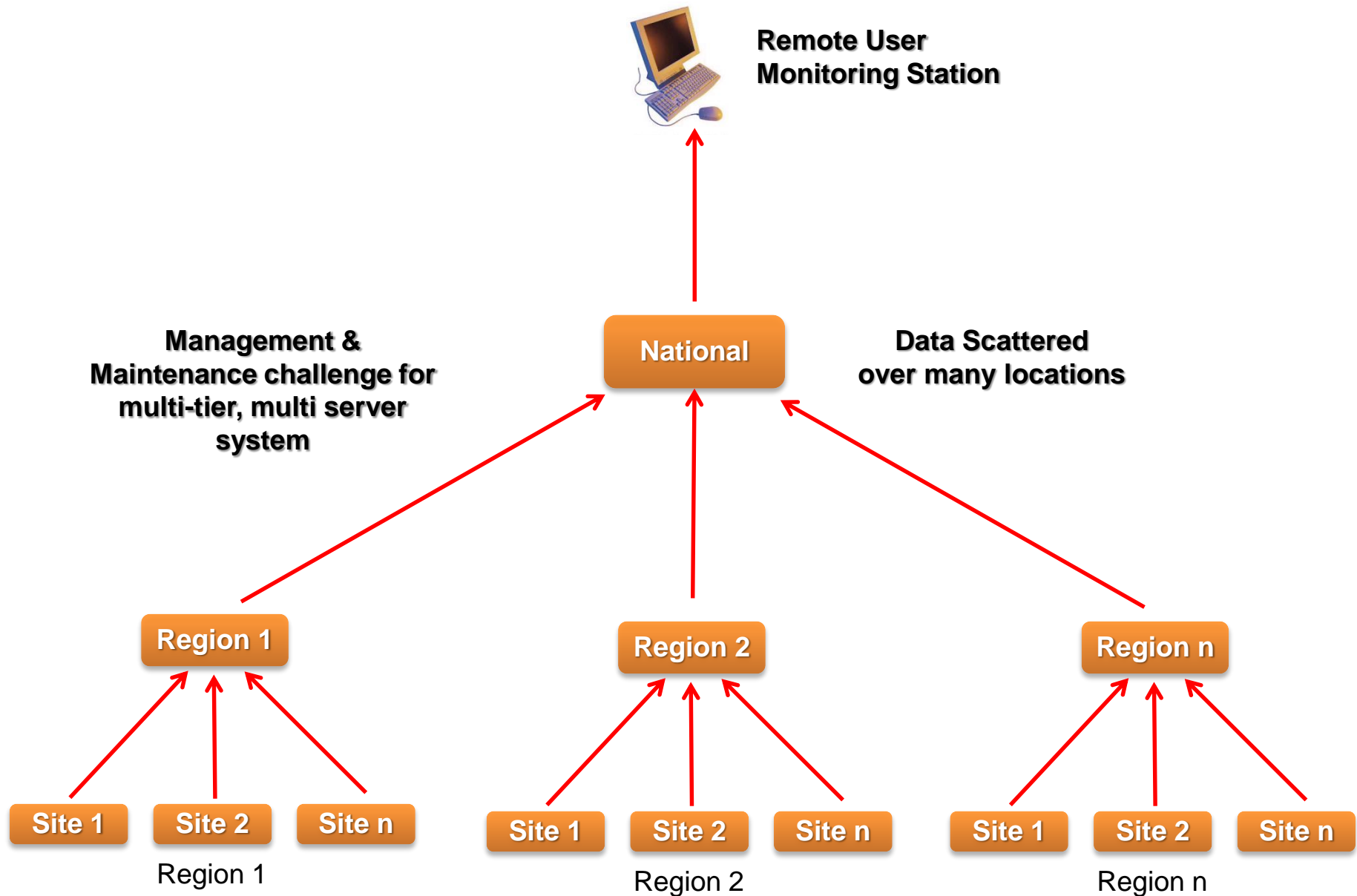
Presented by
Eddy CHEAH

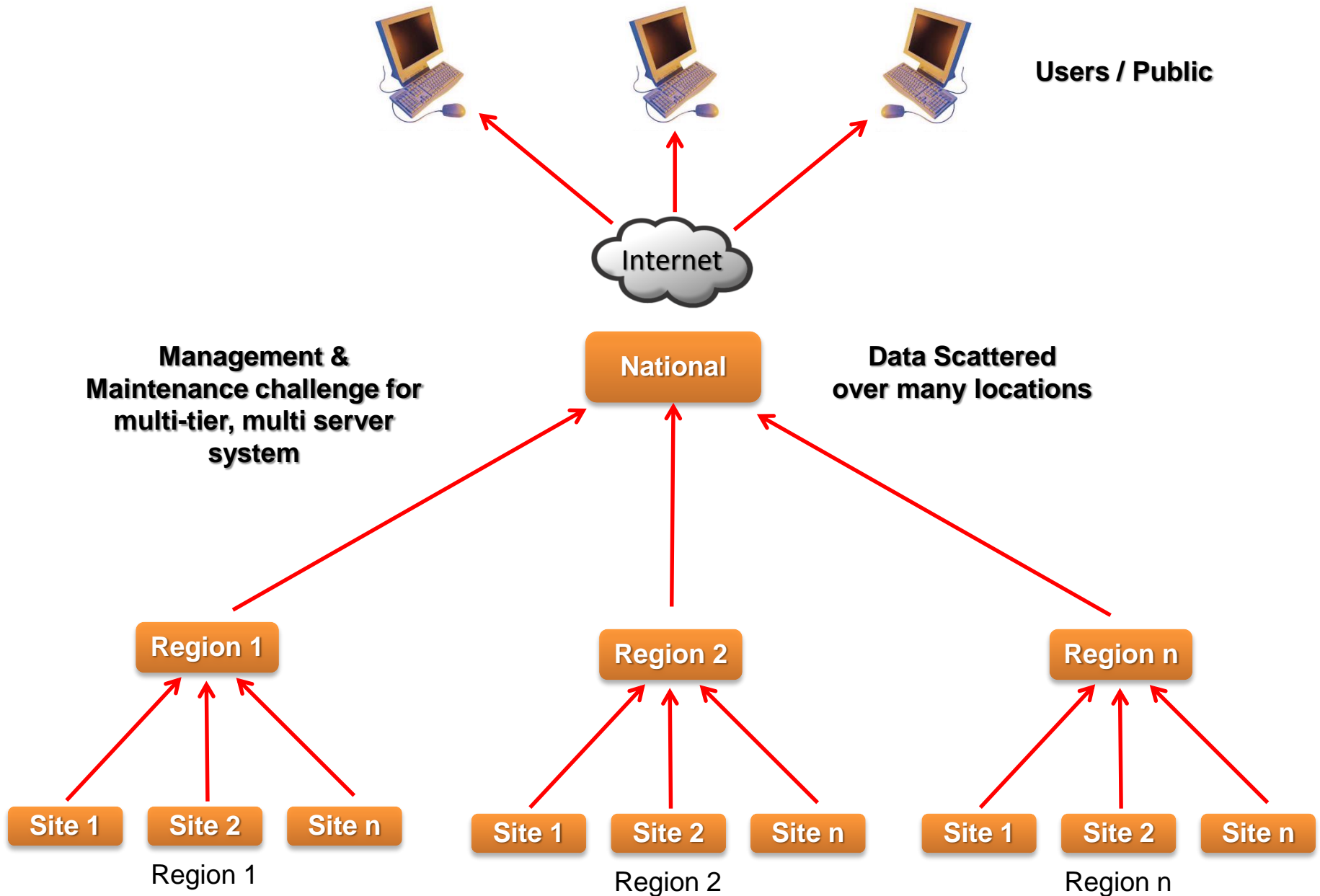
*i*SCADA – Monitoring into the Future

Evolution and innovations in
**Supervisory Control And
Data Acquisition (SCADA)**
Systems in the internet era











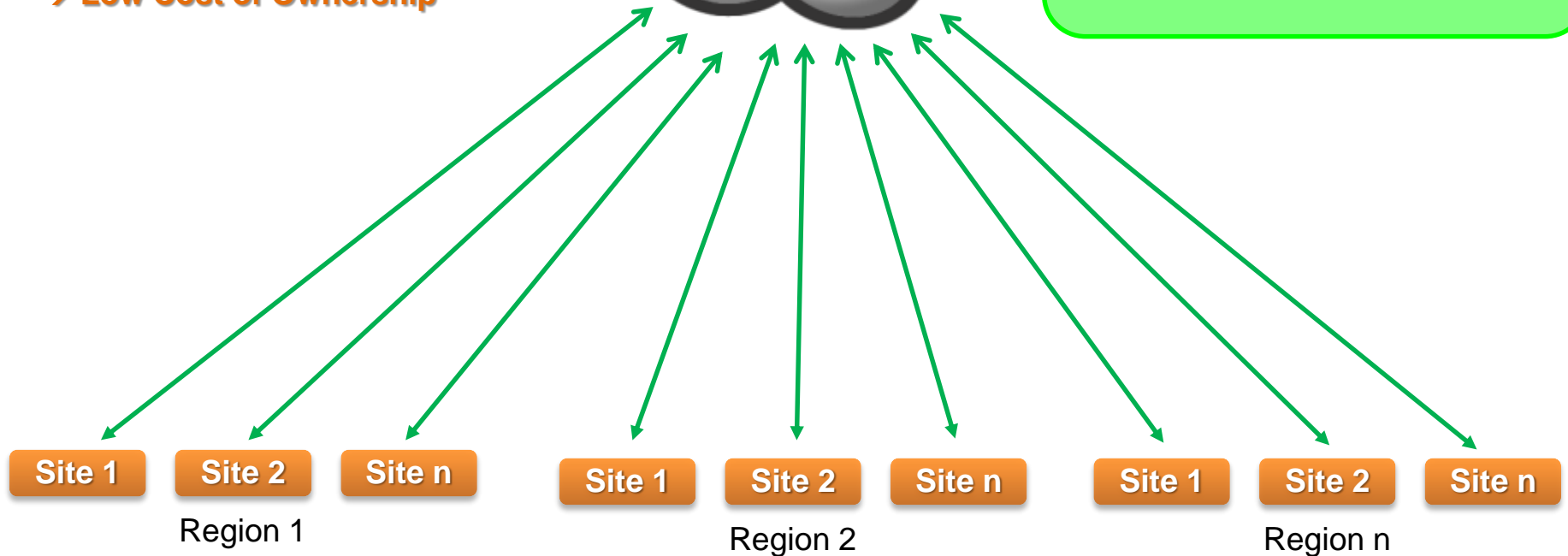
Users / Public

Hosted Model Benefits

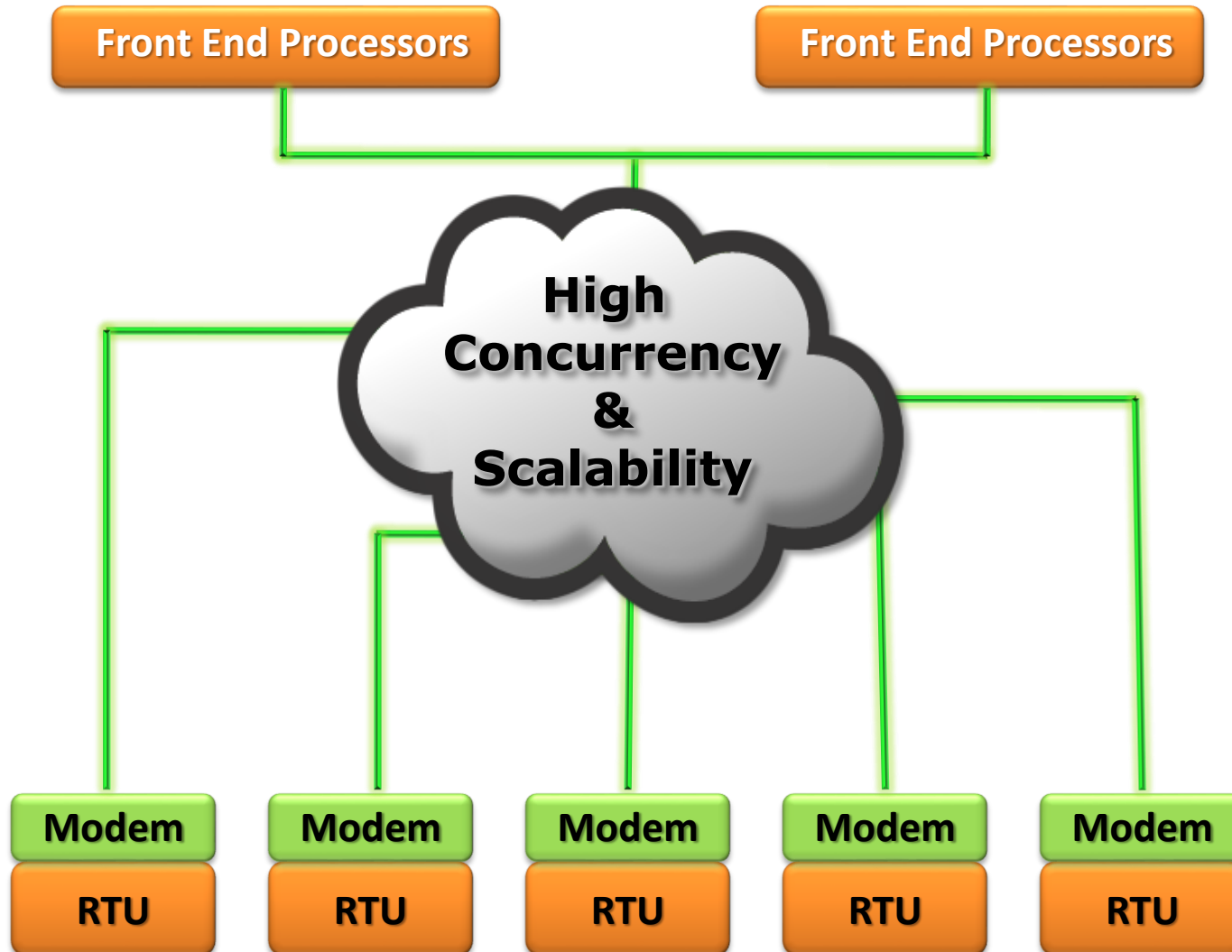
- No Capex for Software
- No Software upgrade cost
- No IT infrastructure issues
- No IT human resources issues
- Low Cost of Ownership



iSCADA
Technology Platform

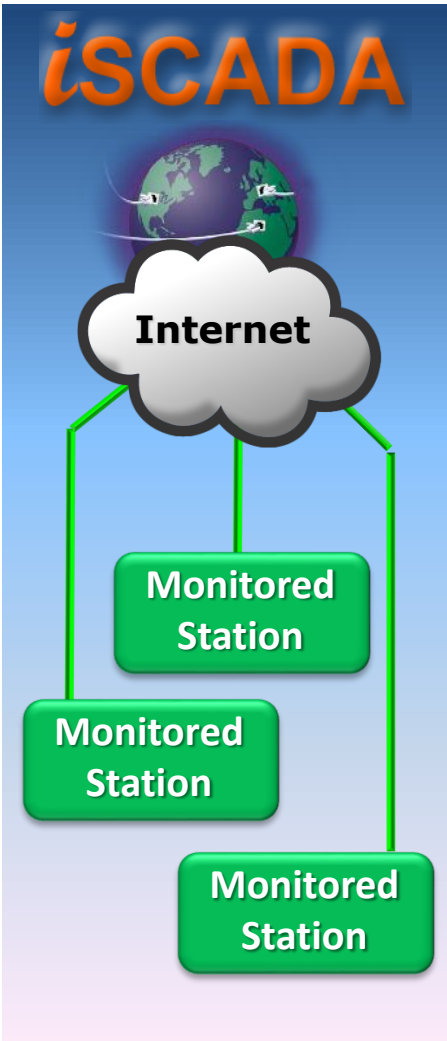


High Concurrency & Scalability

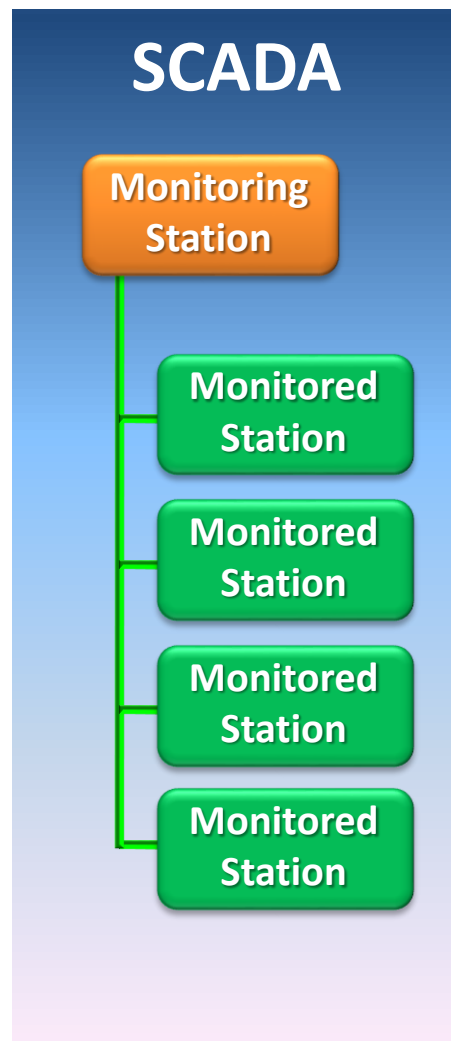


Connectivity Architectures

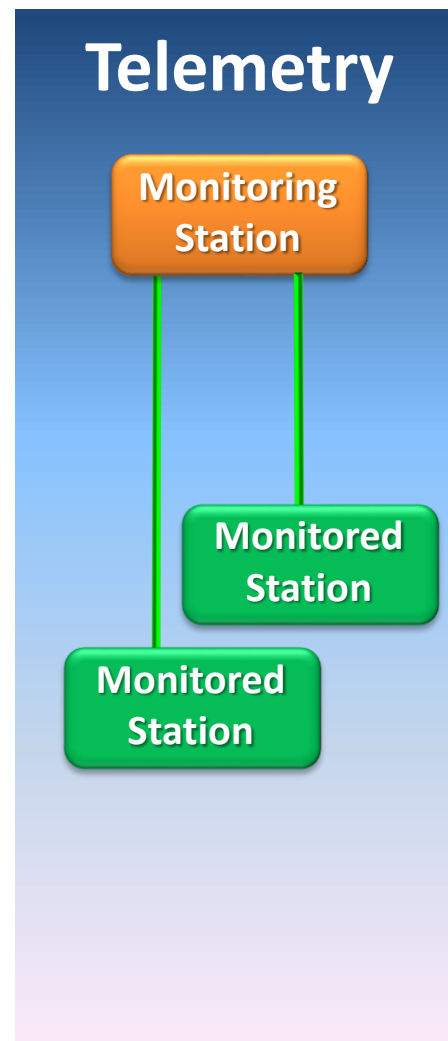
Mesh



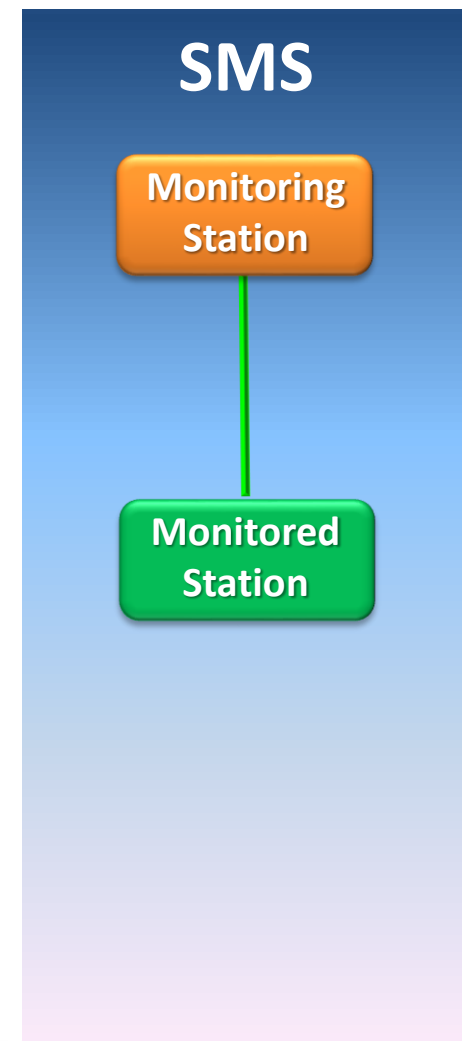
Party Line



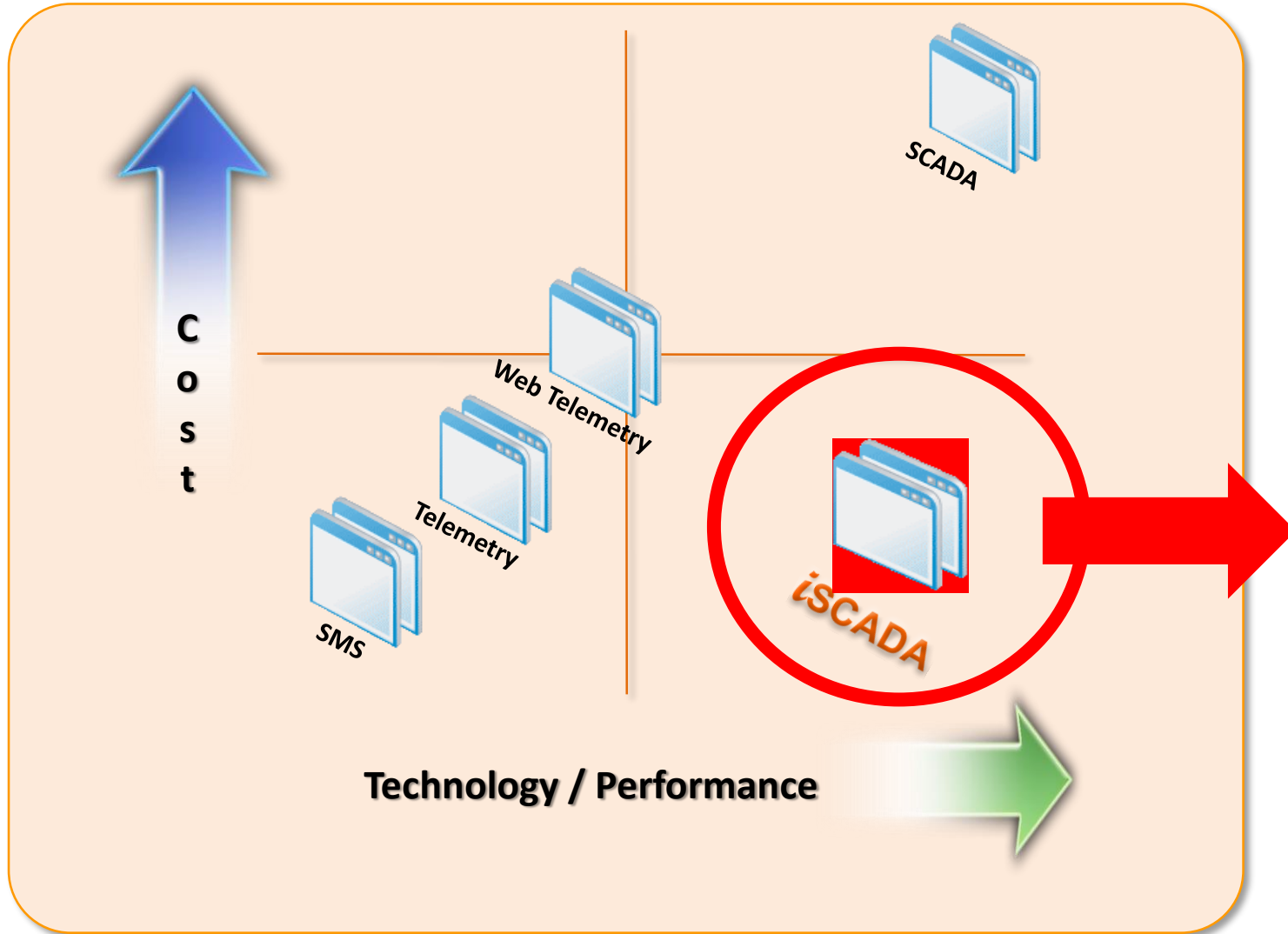
Point-to-Point



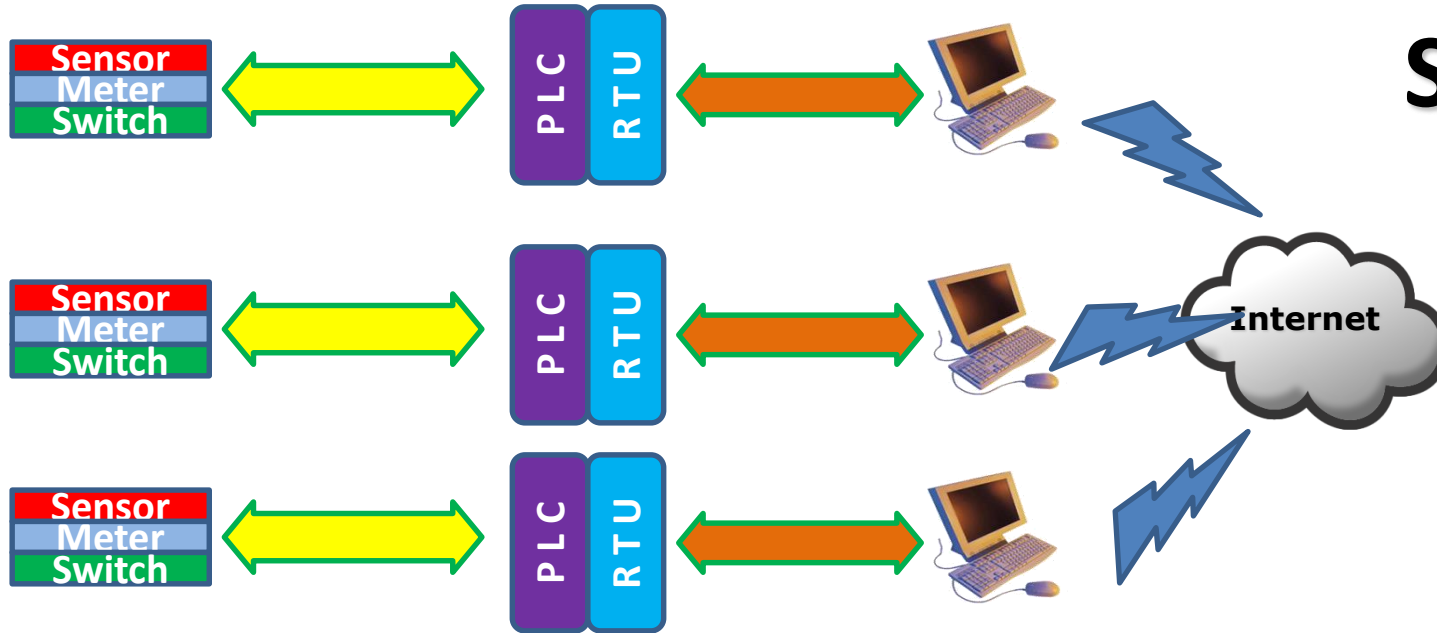
Point-to-Point



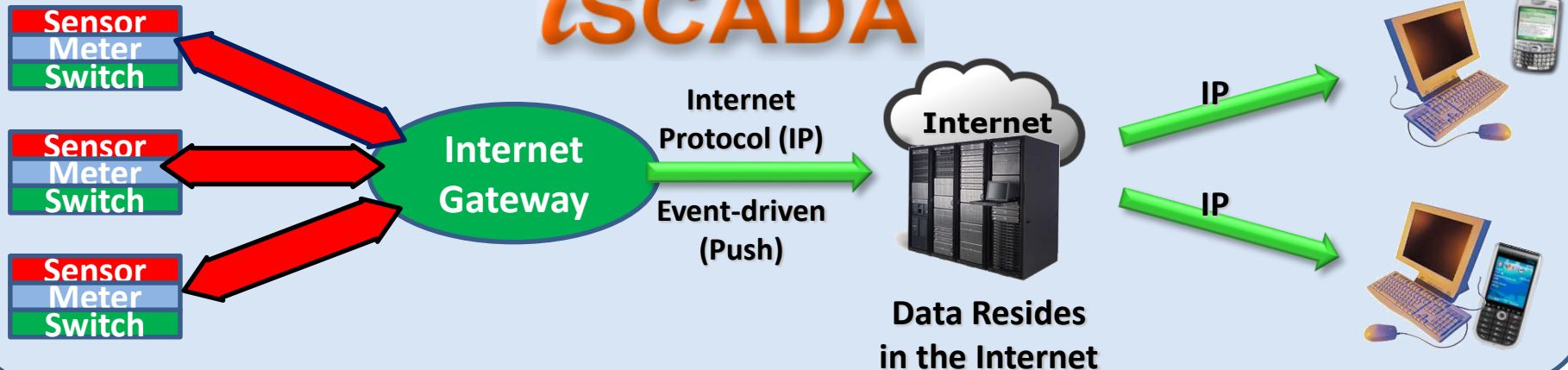
Lower Price/Higher Performance



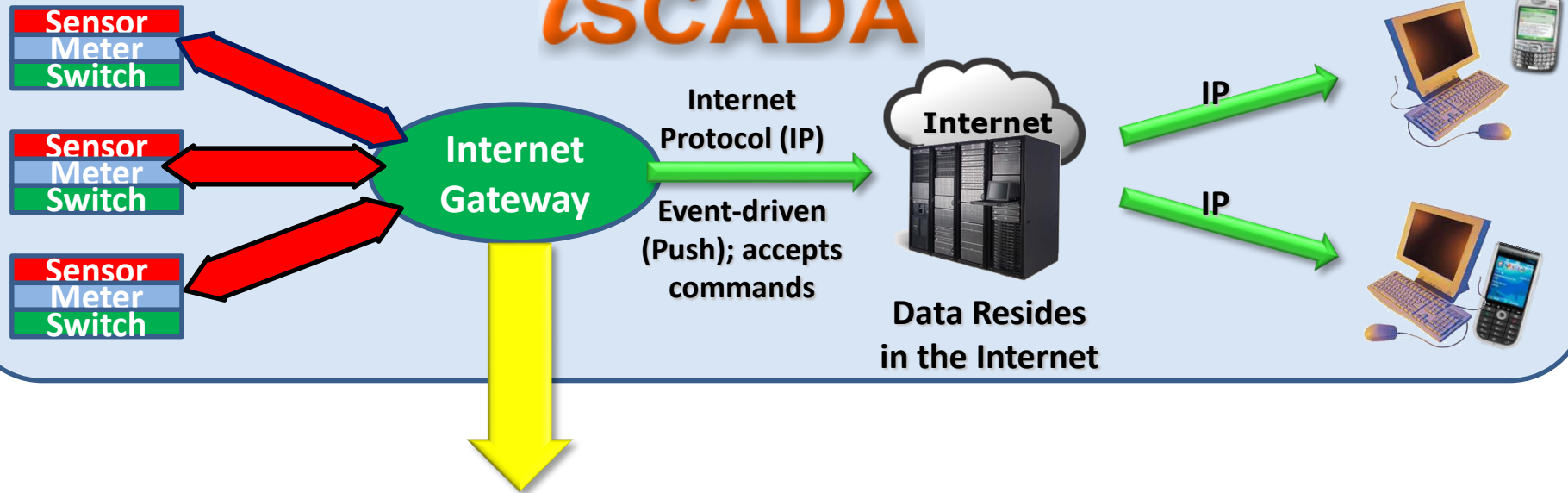
SCADA



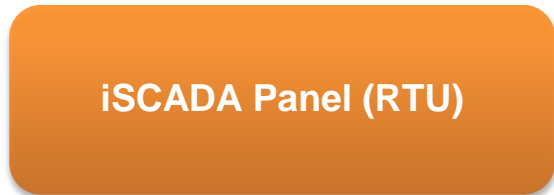
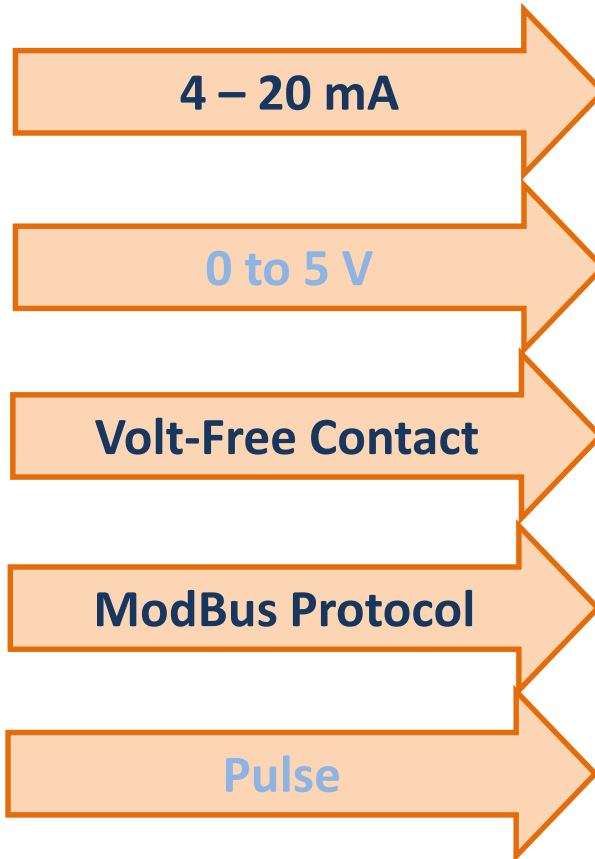
*i*SCADA



iSCADA



- Accepts data directly from device (sensor/switch/meters)
- Converts data into TCP-IP packet
- Secures data through encryption
- Transmits data into internet (via LAN, WAN, GPRS, etc.)
- Accepts user commands from user via internet link
- Executes command / provides feedback on execution
- 'Virtual' gateway can be configured to accept data directly from existing monitoring system (subject to development)



Temperature & Humidity Sensor: 4-20mA

Magnetic Switch, Control Relays: Volt-Free Contact

Electrical Parameters: ModBus Protocol



iSCADA Gateway (RTU)

Primary Connectivity: LAN

Protocol : TCP / IP

Back-Up Connectivity: GPRS

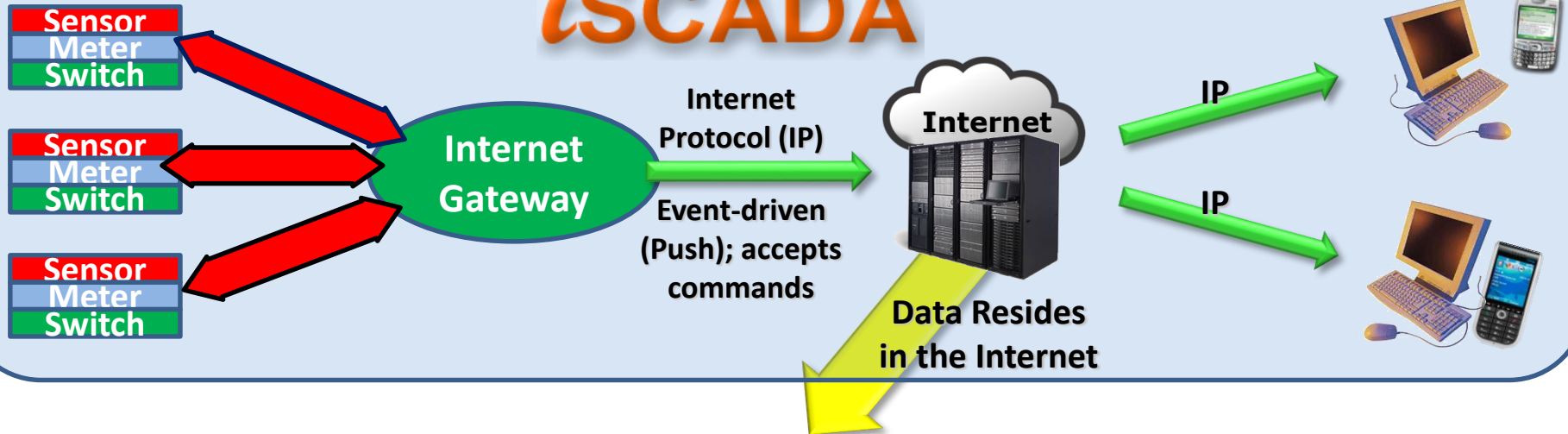


iSCADA Server at Time
(MTU)

The iSCADA system has a **auto-switch** over when the primary connectivity fails.

The system accepts any GPRS SIM Card and any TCP/IP LAN (RJ45) cables.

iSCADA



Gateway Interface

- Data collection from iSCADA Gateway or existing 3rd party monitoring system
- Gateway device and sensor/meter/switch management
- Encryption/decryption and data integrity check
- Device and sensor control

iSCADA Core Engine

Alert Management

- SMS and Email
- Recurrence/Escalation
- Scheduling

System Supervision

Data Hosting / Data Processing

User Interface

Data Control

- Custom Monitoring Panel
- Data Organisation/Processing
- Data Security – Login & Encryption

Monitoring Interface (KPI & Reports)



iSCADA Server

**Advanced multi BROWSER
capability**

Protocol: TCP/IP

Administration Module

Monitoring Module

Configuration

Alerts

Trending

Reporting Module

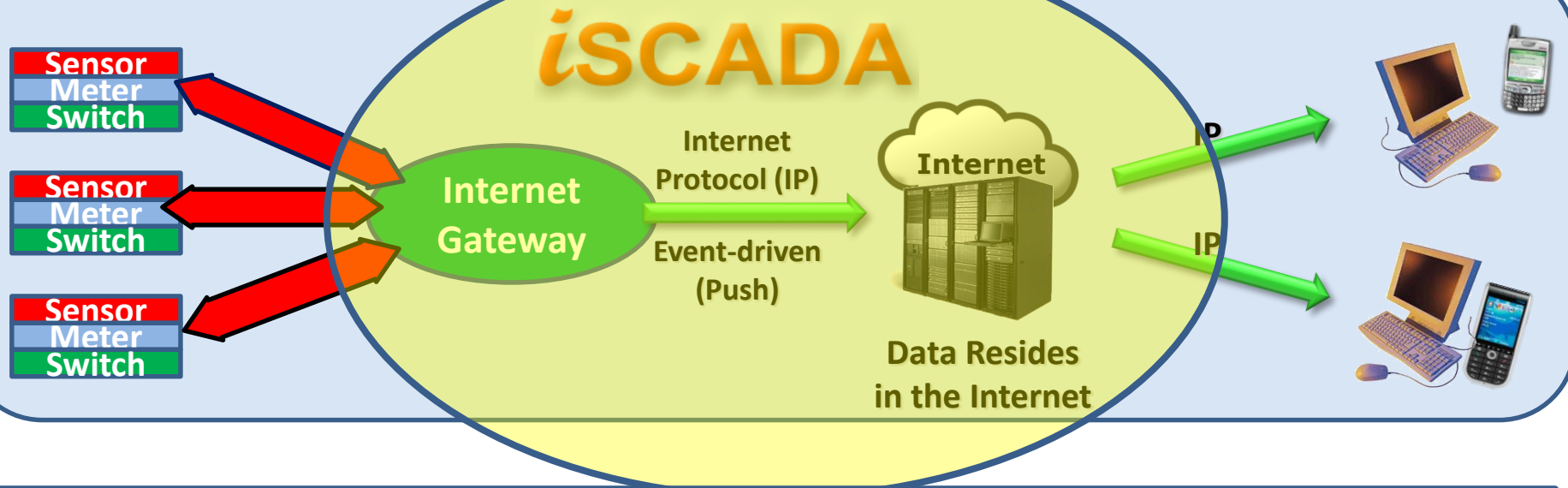


User PC



System Check Fail:

iSCADA Server is programmed to ensure that it hears from all iSCADA Gateways within a specified duration. This is regardless if there is new data or not. If it has failed for more than two of the programmed duration, the iSCADA Server will send out pre-programmed alerts.



- Mature and stable system (Launched in 2003 as complete end to end system)
- Widely deployed in many disparate usage environments
- Versatile, flexible and efficient in complementing existing SCADA systems
- Adaptable to meet disparate and diverse secure monitoring requirements
- Very cost effective as stand alone machine to machine monitoring and control solution
- Highly scalable to address data collection across multiple sites in geographically diverse locations
- Innovative Gateway-Server design engenders high data concurrency
- Very rapid implementation as server is already in place

**This the Implementation of a complete
Internet of Things(IoT)
Solution using the iSCADA platform**

Technology & Product Evolution

Server
Version 1

Gateway
1000 Series



2003

Server
Version 2

Gateway
2000 Series



2006

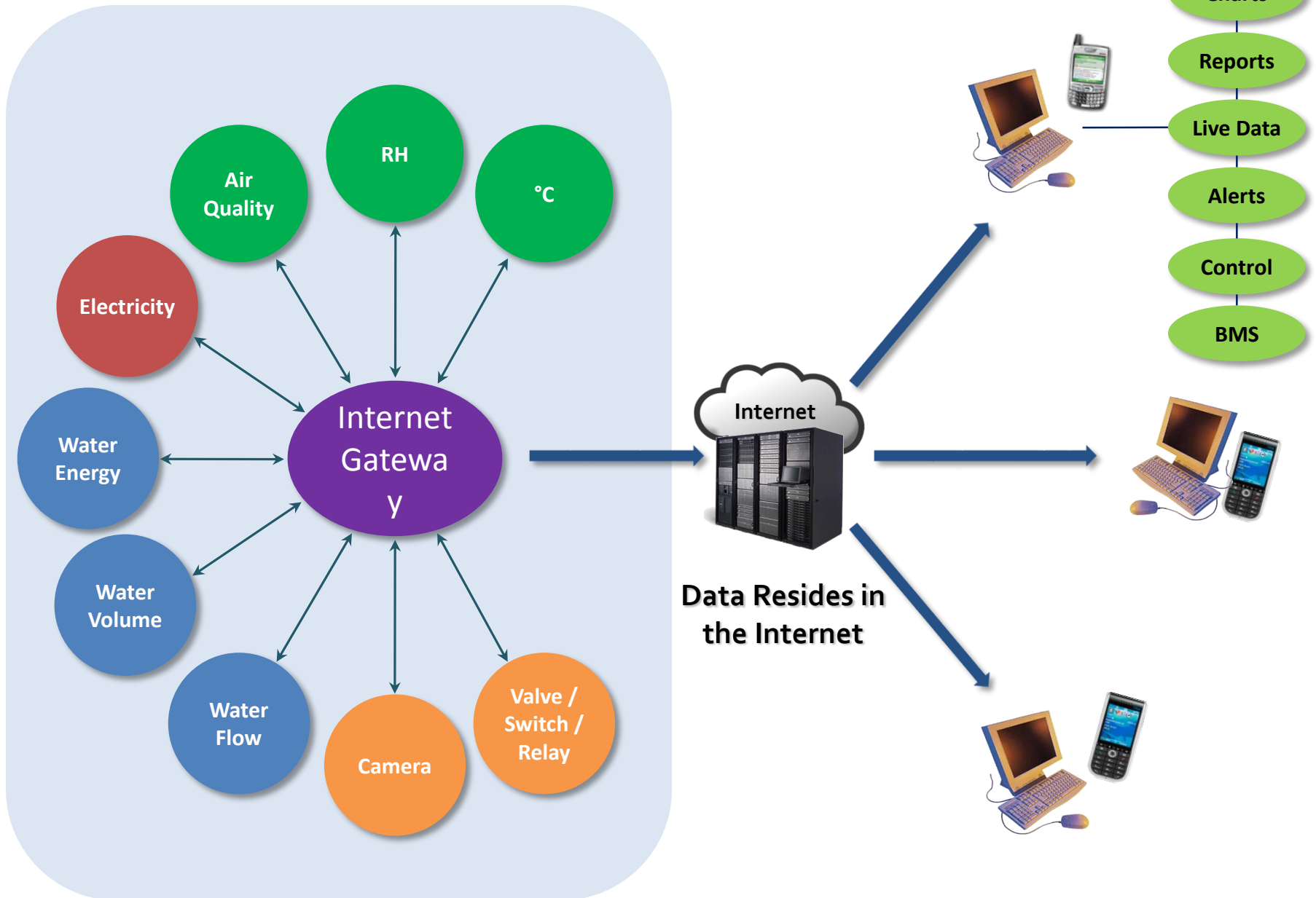
Server
Version 3

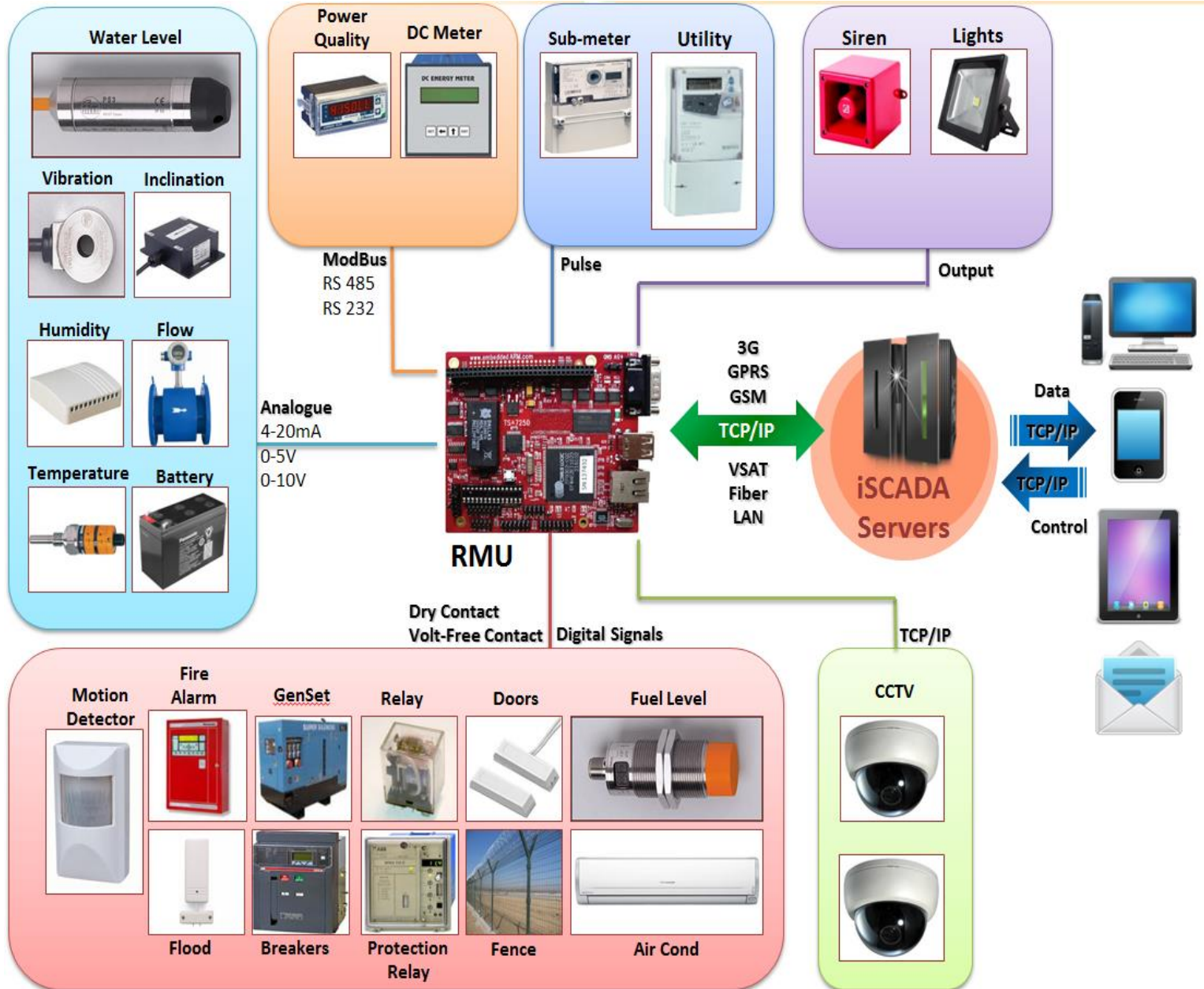
Gateway
3000 Series

Real time
processing
SW



2012

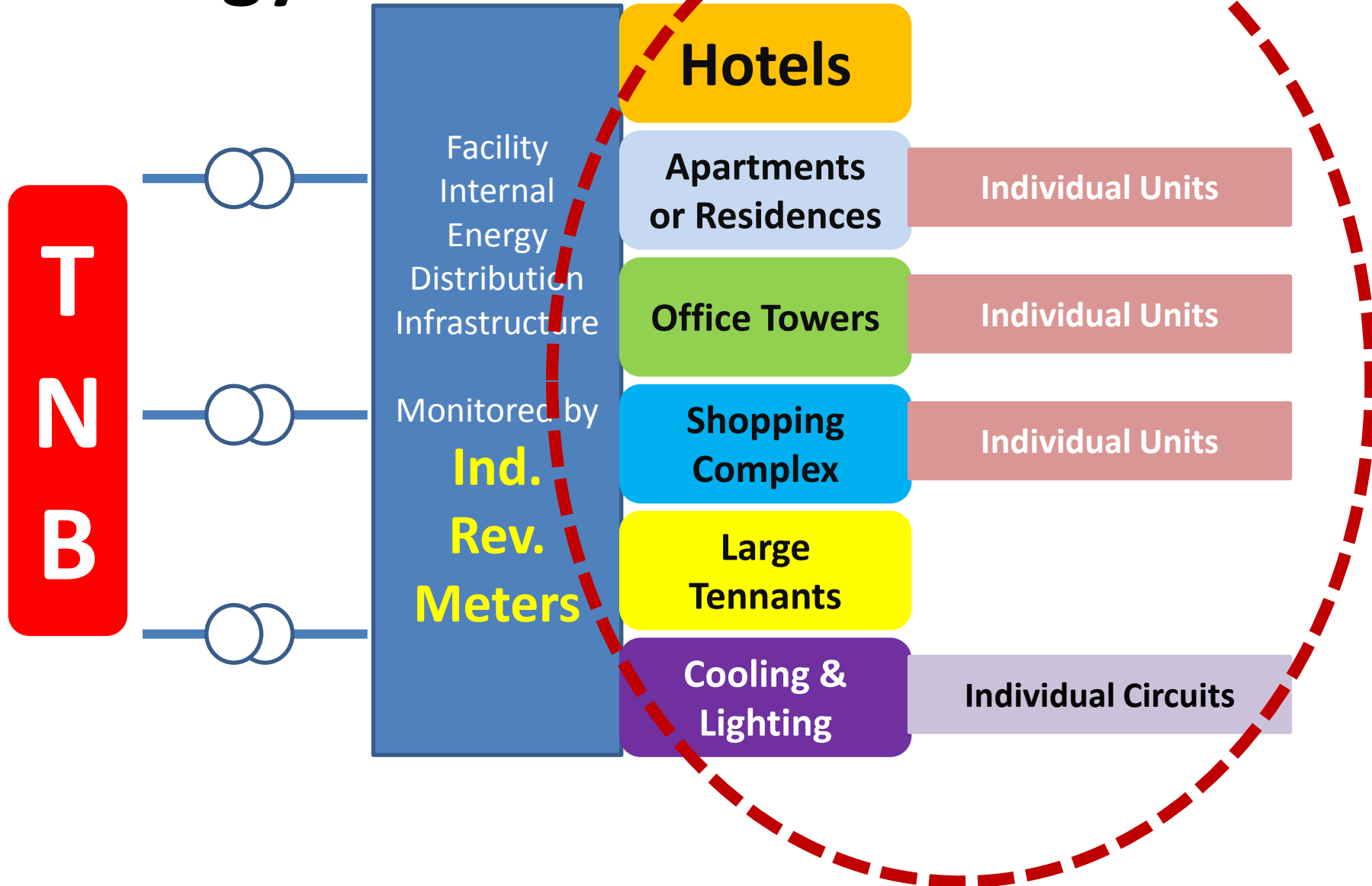




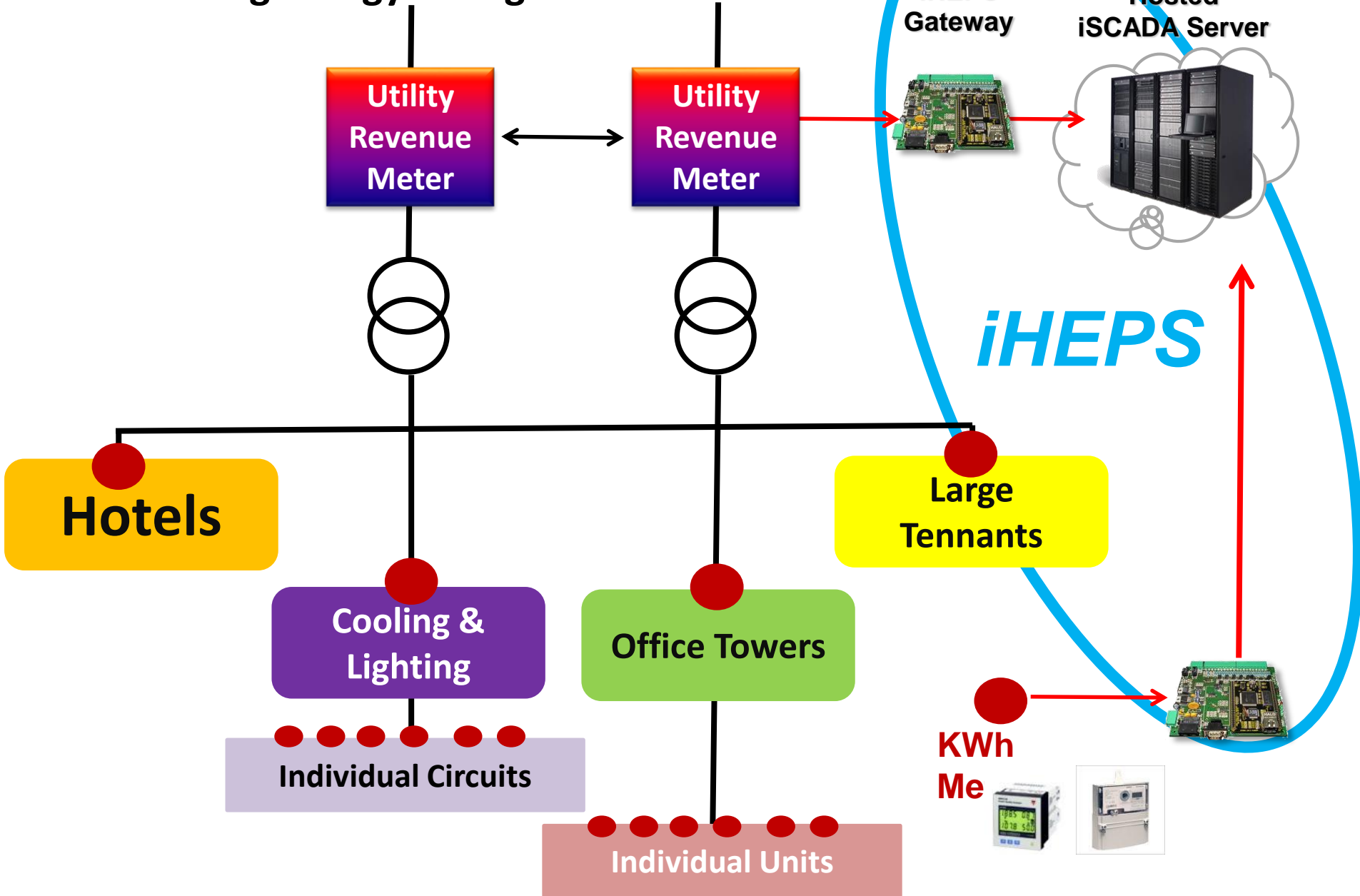
Energy Monitoring

**Efficiency, Cost Mitigation,
Max. Demand & Automated
Billing Technology**

Energy Distribution Infrastructure

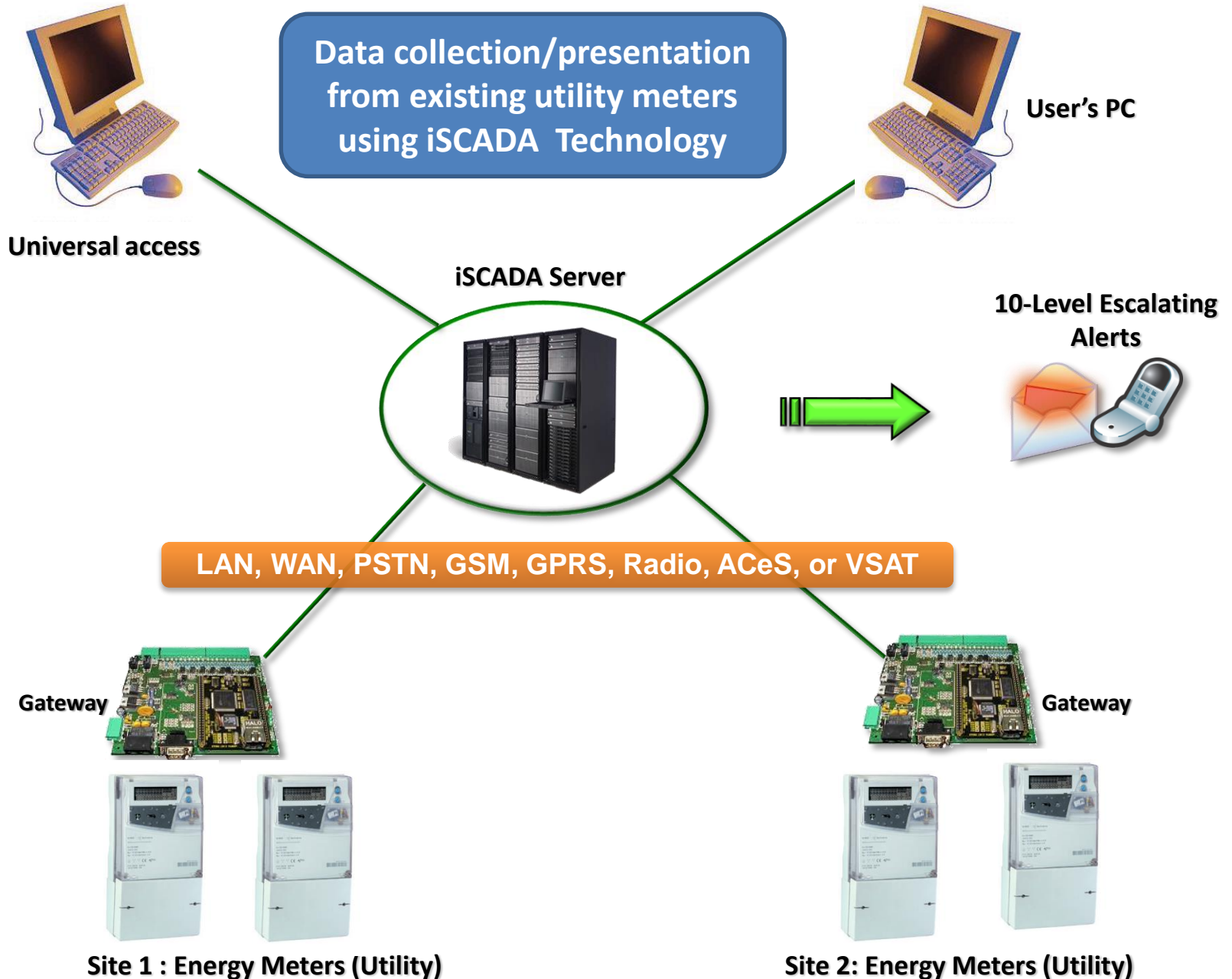


Existing Energy Billing Infrastructure

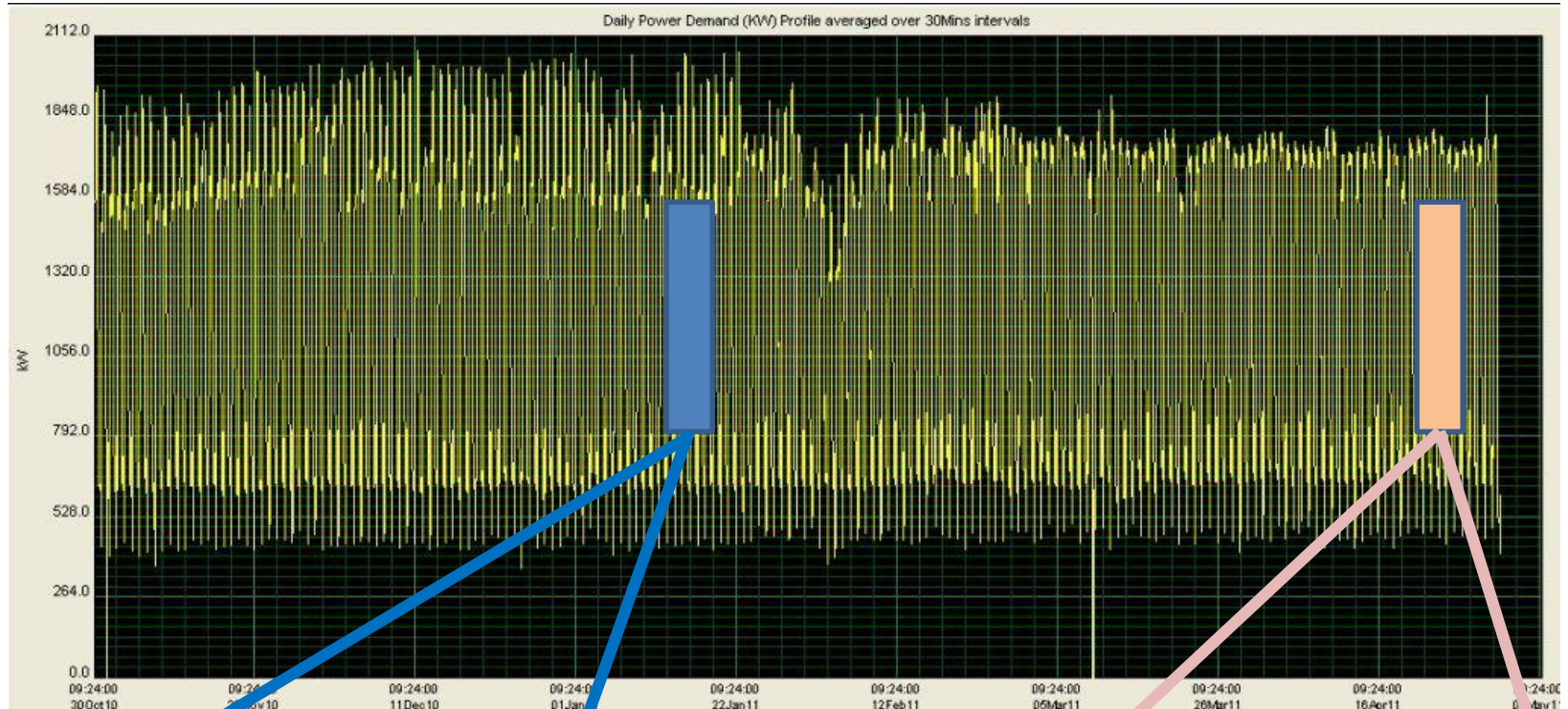


iSCADA (iHEPS) Gateway installed and connected to TNB revenue (KWh) meters (no supply interruption)



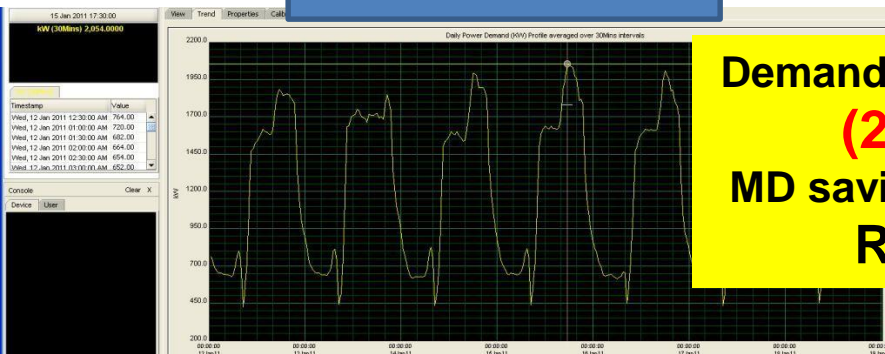


BV2 Demand Profile (Nov 2010 to April 2011)



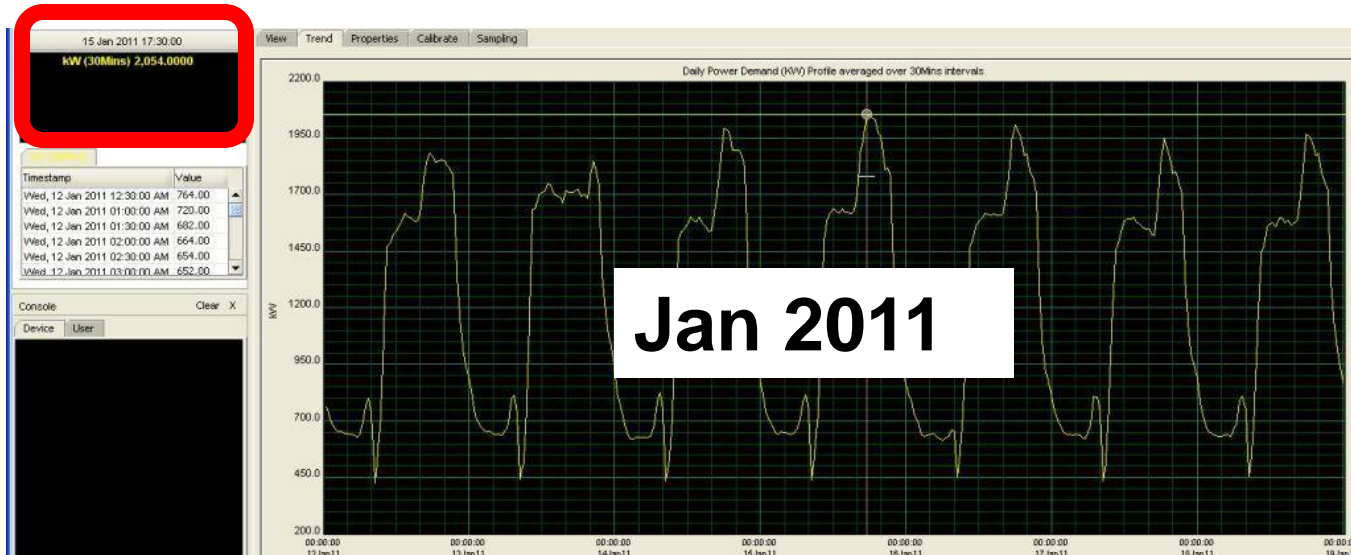
Demand Profile Jan 12 to 19 2011

Demand Profile April 20 to 27 2011



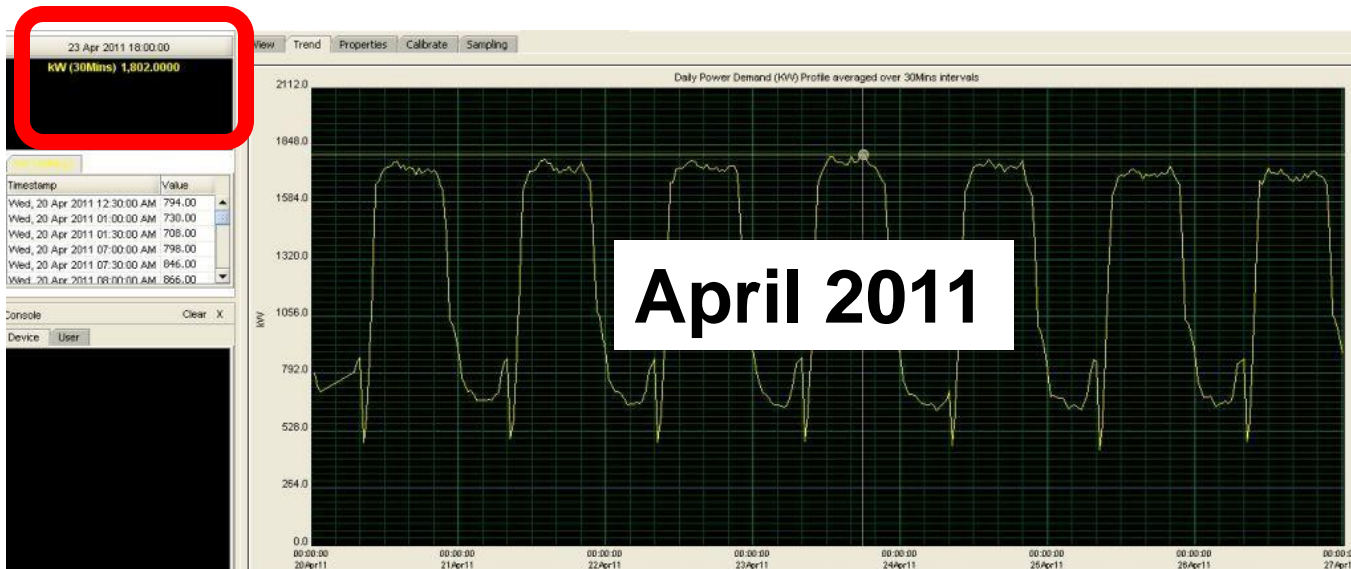
**Demand reduced by 252 KW
(2% Savings)
MD savings of (252 x 23.93)
RM 6,030.36**

BV2 Max. Demand Profile (Jan & April 2011)



2054 KW

Demand
reduced by 252
KW
Net savings of
(252 x 23.93)
RM6,030.36



1802 KW

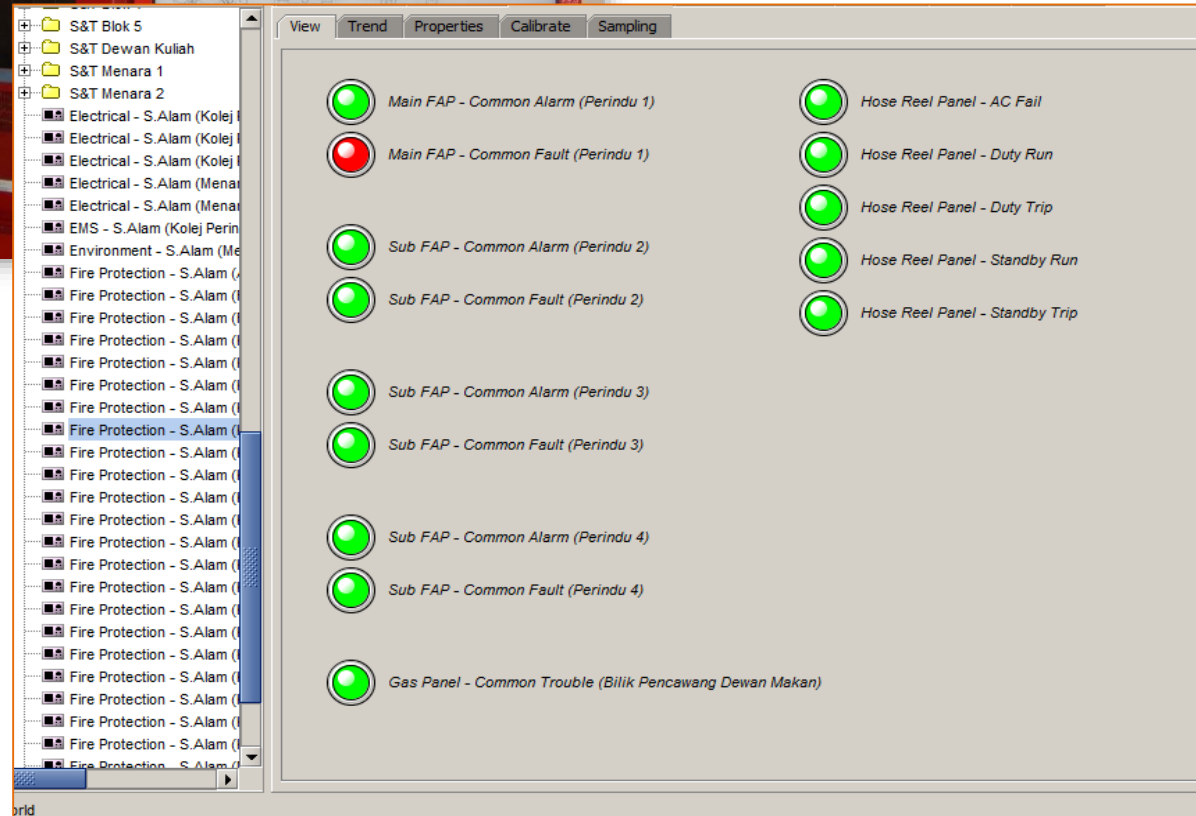
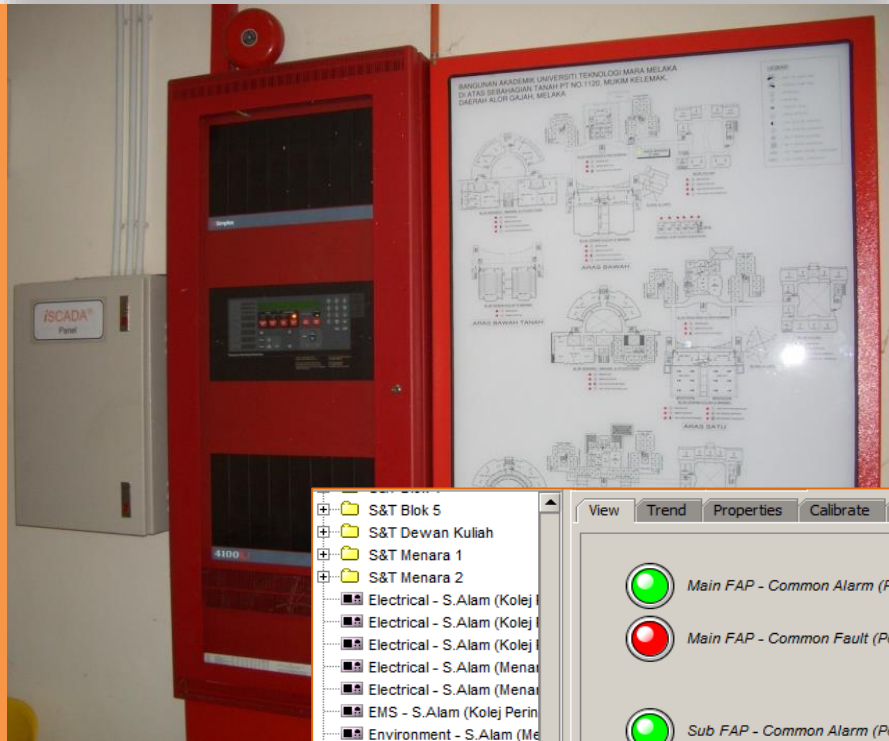
Fire Safety

**Remote Alerts & Failure
Detection**

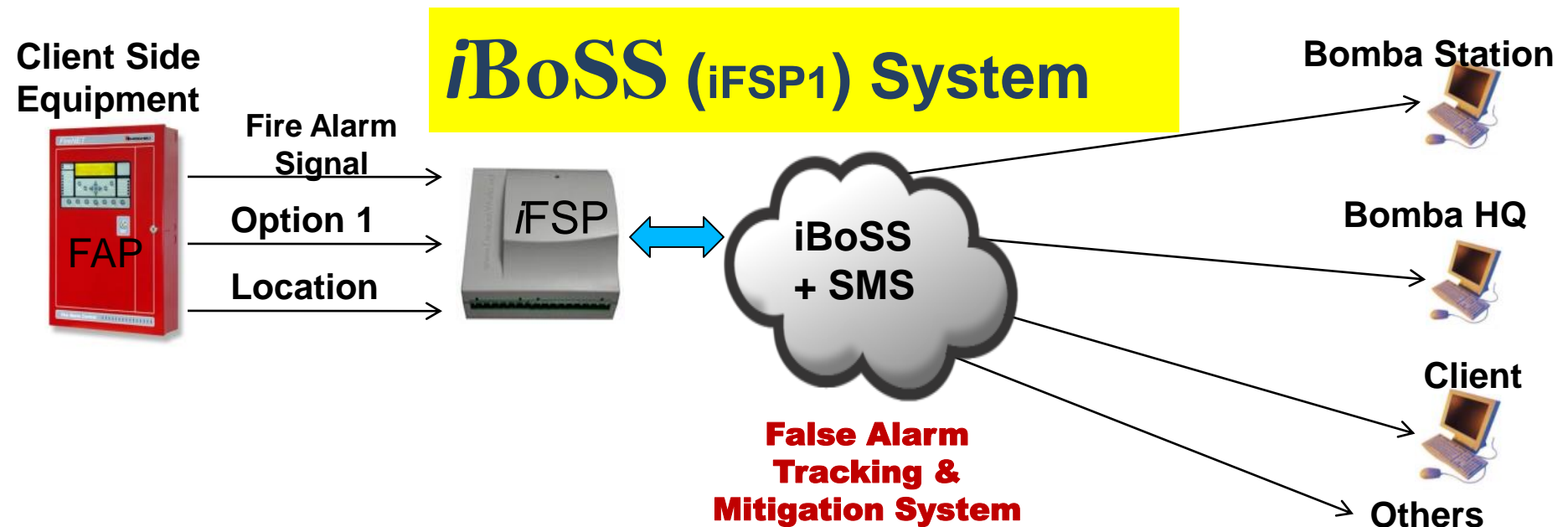
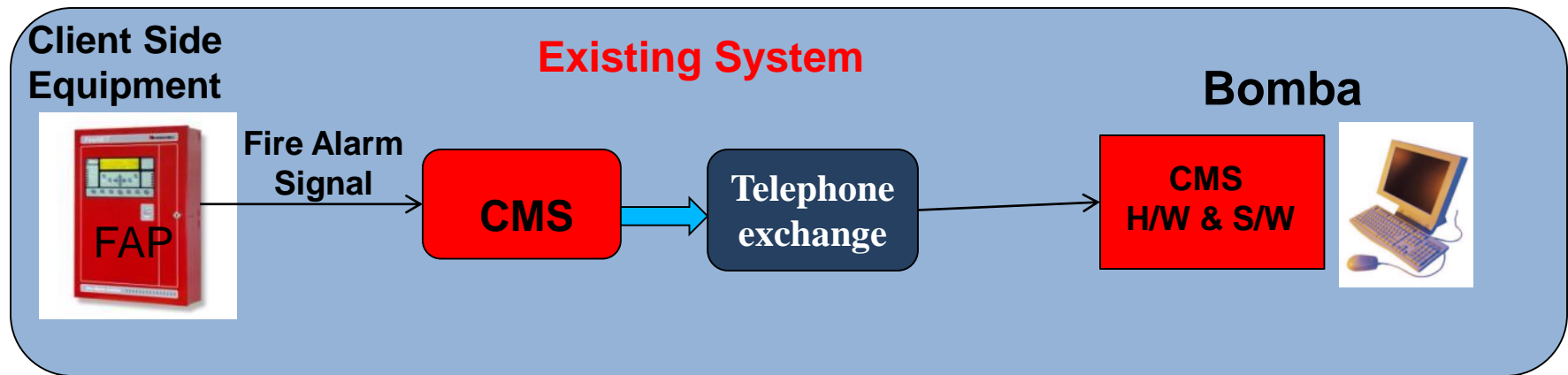
FIRE ALARM PANEL

AC Fail
Charger Fail
Common Fault
Bell Fault
Zone Fault
Common Alarm

HOSE REEL
SPRINKLER
HYDRANT
CO₂ System



Fire Safety – National Fire Alarm Monitoring iBoSS Solution



Client Side Equipment



Fire Alarm Signal

Option 1

Option 2



Sub Panels : Gas

Sprinkler, Pumps



Environment

Water Levels

iFSP₂



iBoSS Level 2 System

Server Side



User Side Equipment

Bomba Station



Bomba HQ



Client



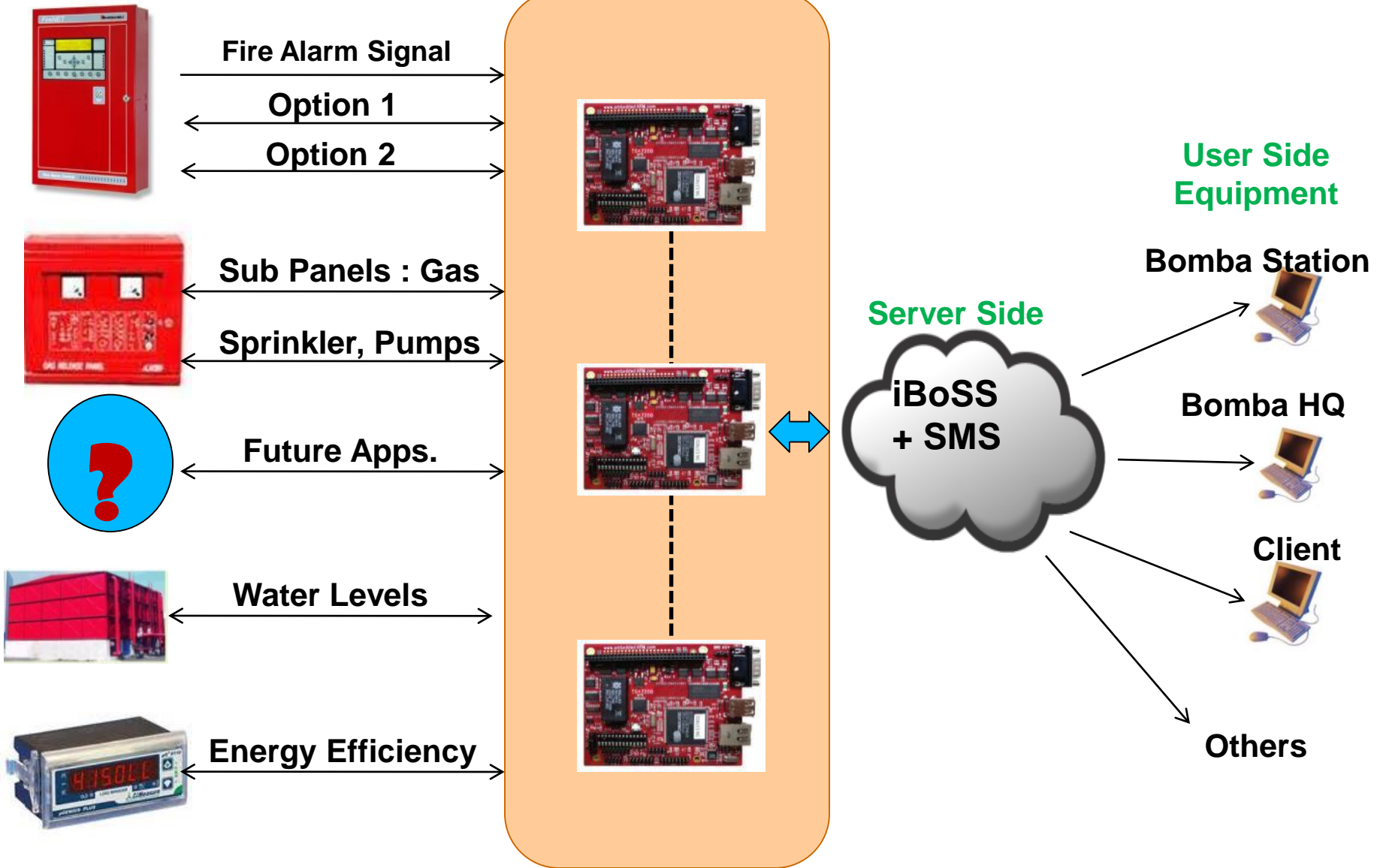
Others

**Two ways
communication**

**Client Side Equipment –
Real time addressable FAP**

iFSP₃

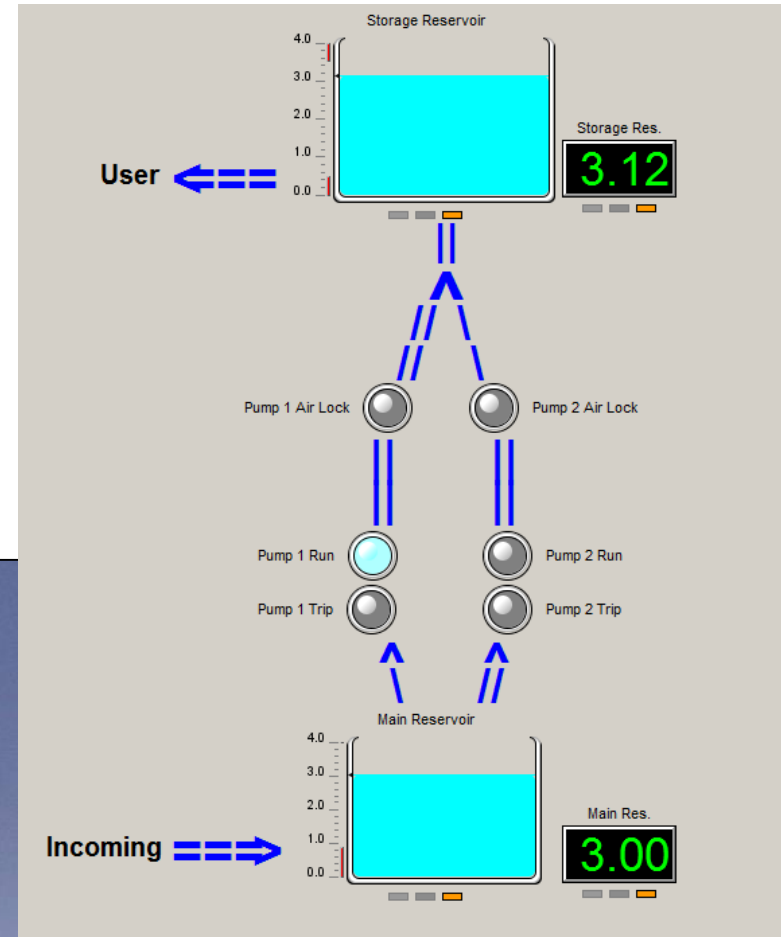
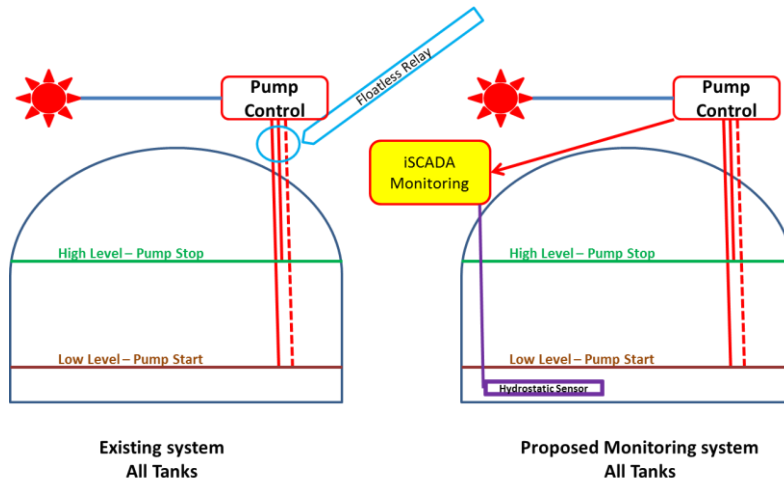
iBoSS Level 3 System



Water Supply Monitoring

&

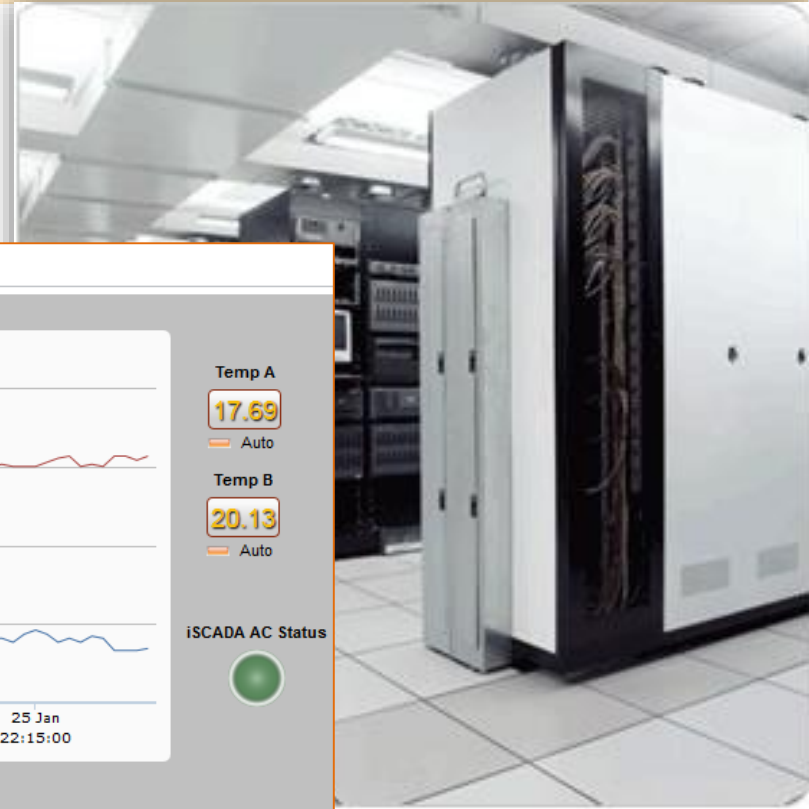
Other applications



WATER RETICULATION

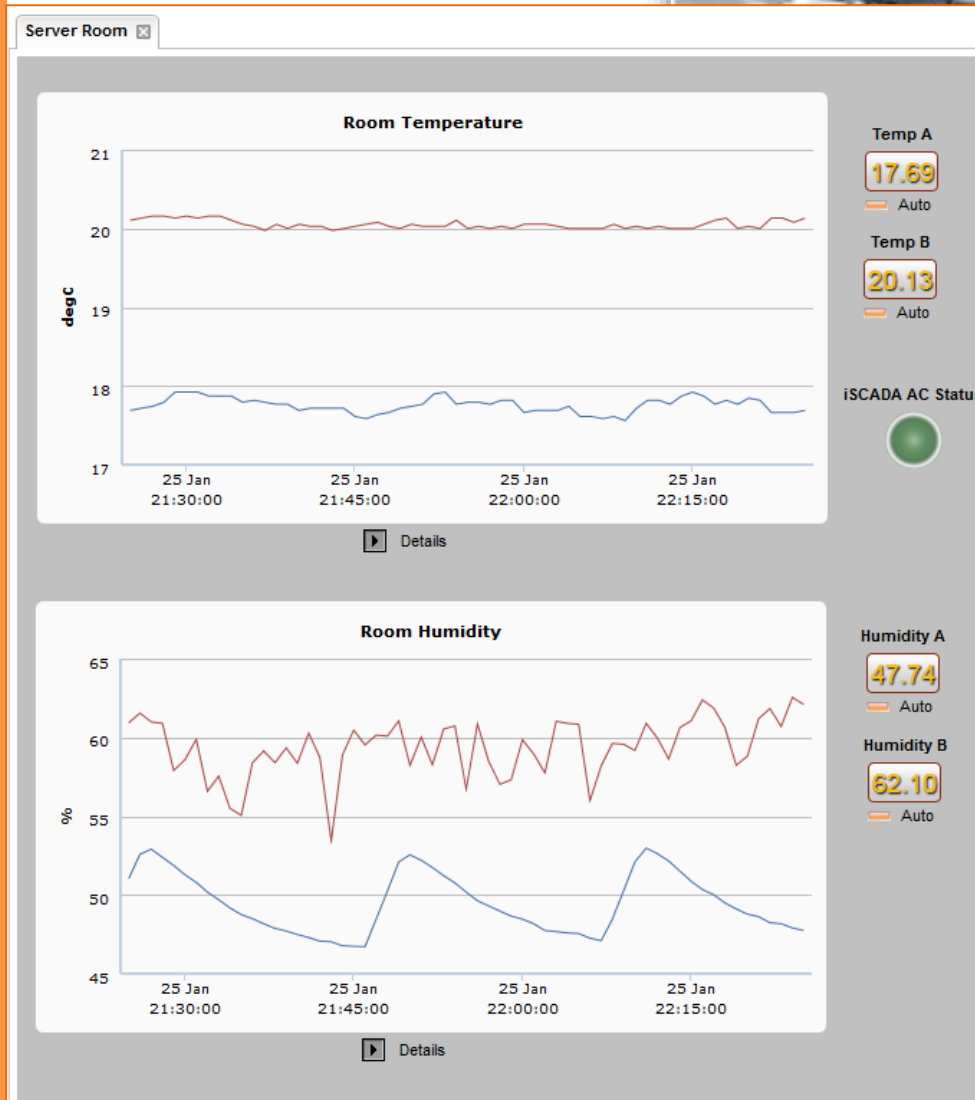
PUMP PANEL
GROUND TANK
SUCTION TANK

AC Fail
Pump Trip
Pump Run
Water Level
Over flow
Flow-rate



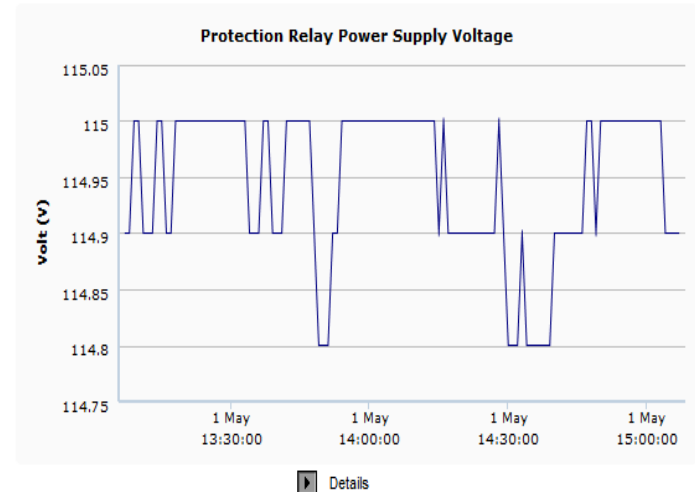
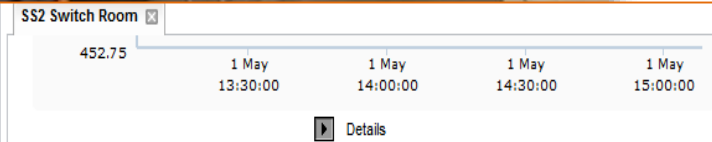
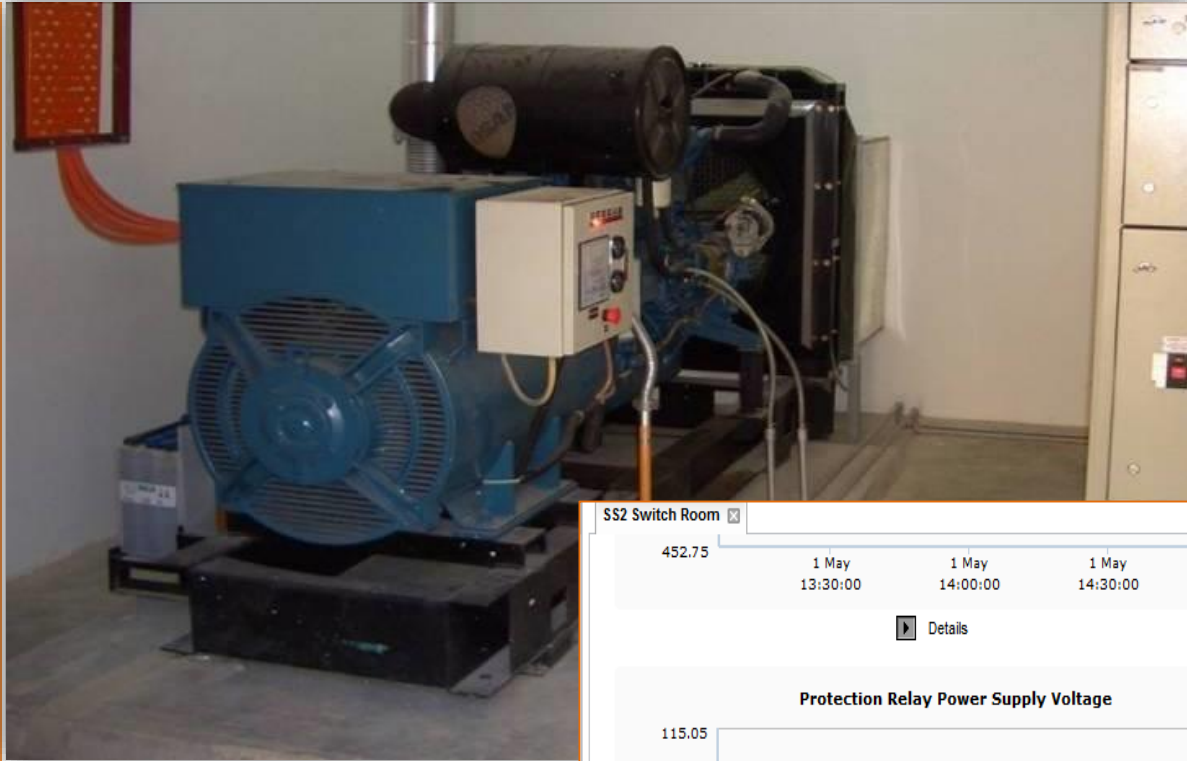
DATA CENTRE
 Temperature
 Humidity
 AC Fail
 Door Open
 kWh Metering

PRECISION
 AIR-COND
 Run / Stop
 Trip



GENERATOR
Run / Stop
Battery Fail
Over-speed
Oil Pressure
High Temp
Overload
Trip

UPS
Mains Fail
Battery Fault
Overload
Fault
Alarm
Battery Low



DC Voltage (V)

114.90

Auto

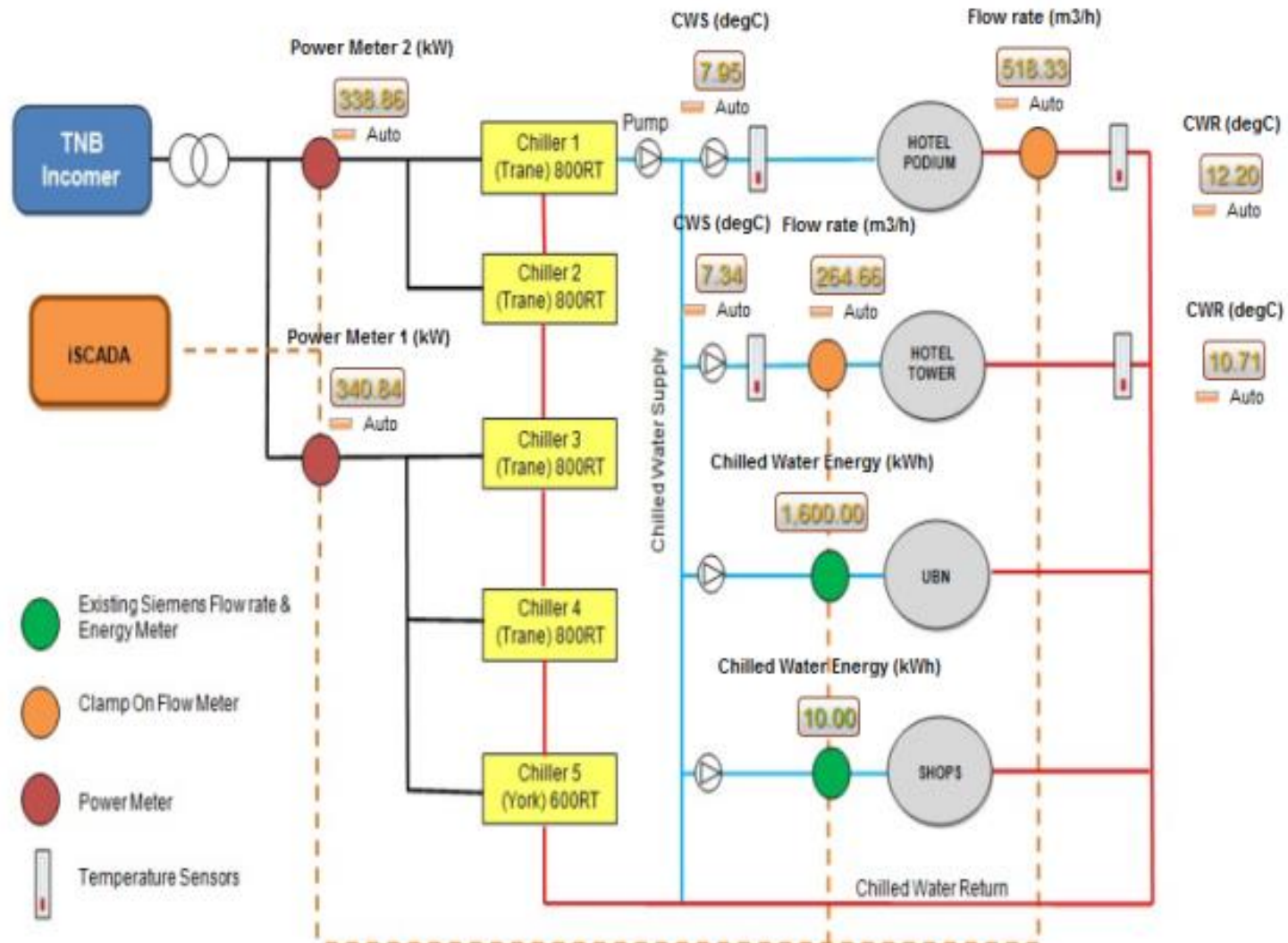
AC Status

Stop

Charger Status

Stop

Chiller Monitoring (Hydronics)



Vibration



ISCADA Main Panel at Pylon Side



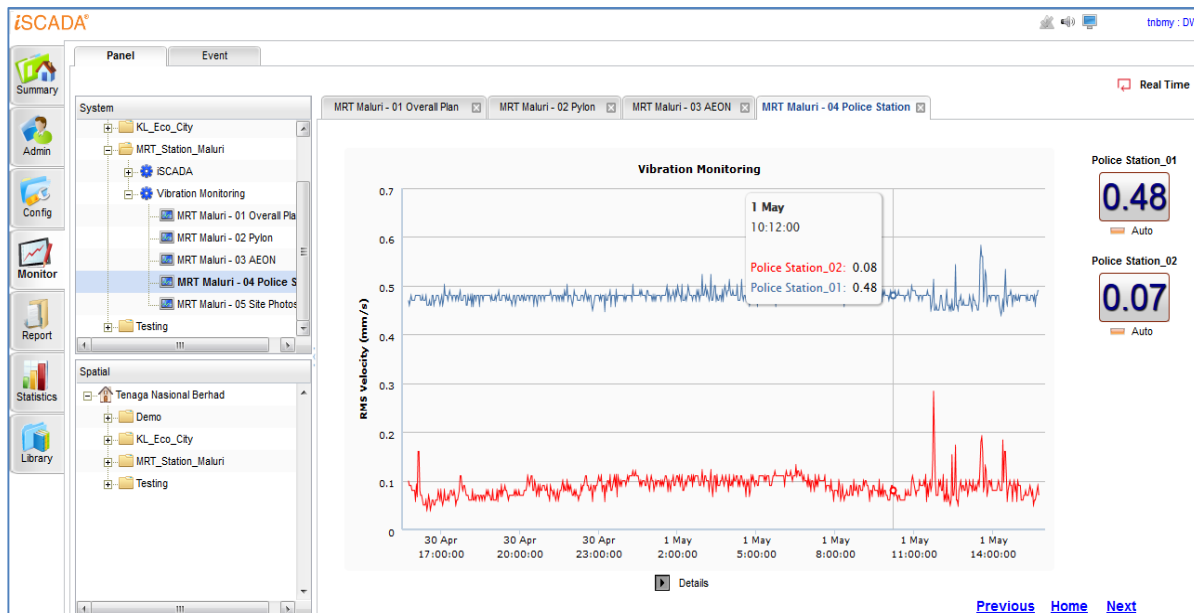
ISCADA Main Panel at AEON Side



ISCADA Main Panel at Police Station Side



Vibration Sensor Box in a Manhole

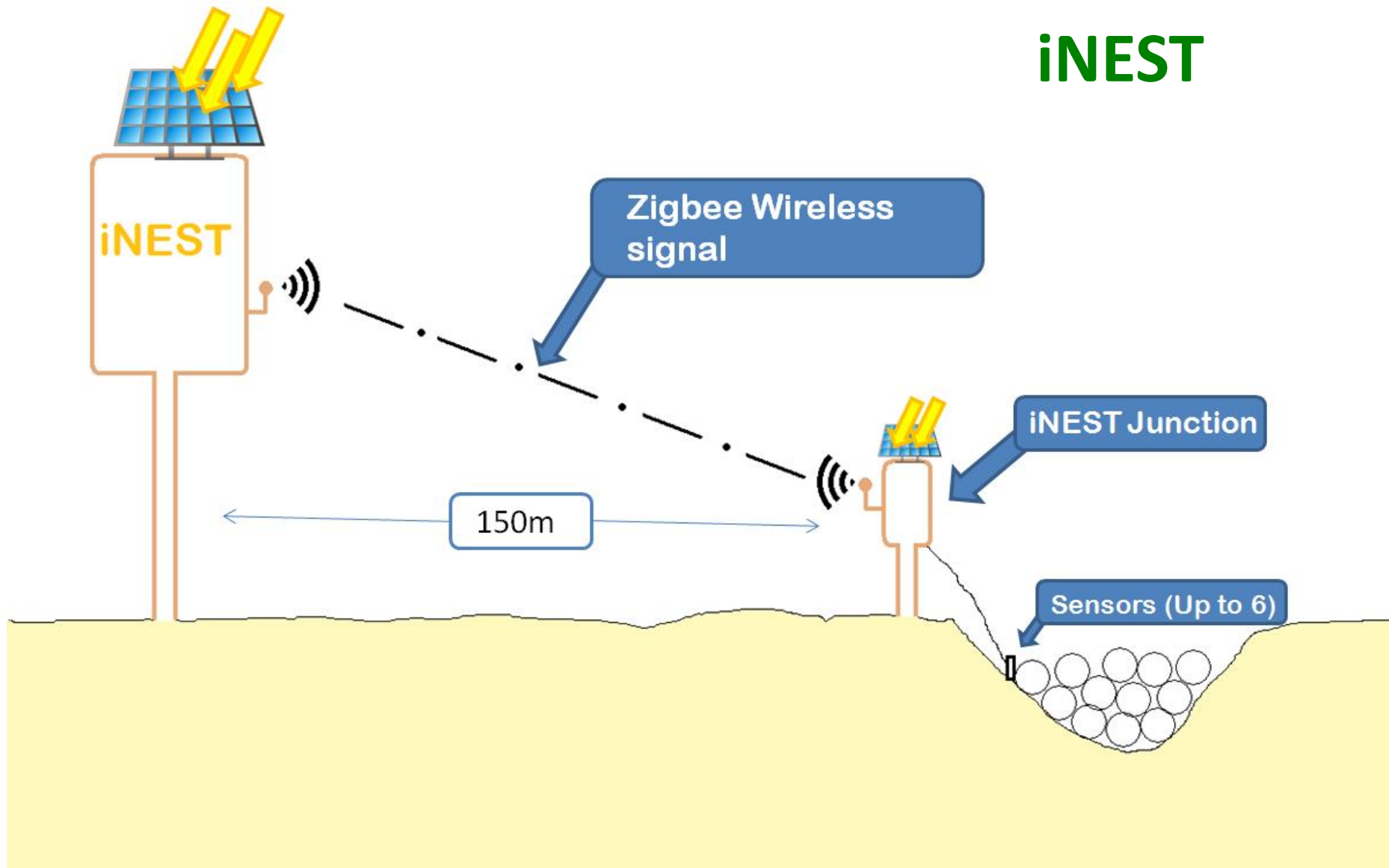


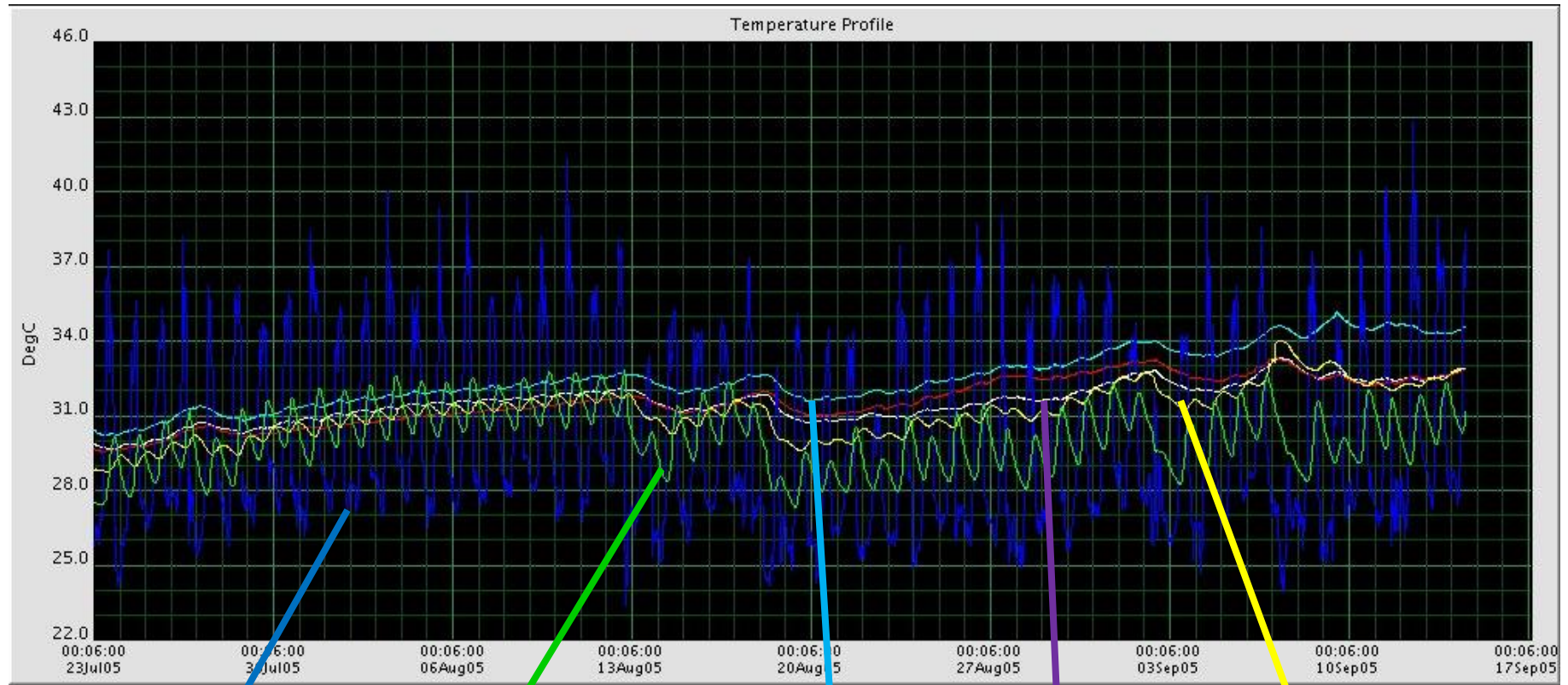
iNEST

**Chagar Hutang –
Protected Turtle
nesting site**



iNEST





**Sand
Temperature**

**10 cm. above
nest top**

Nest top

Nest center

Nest bottom

iNEST Components :

Junction



Master



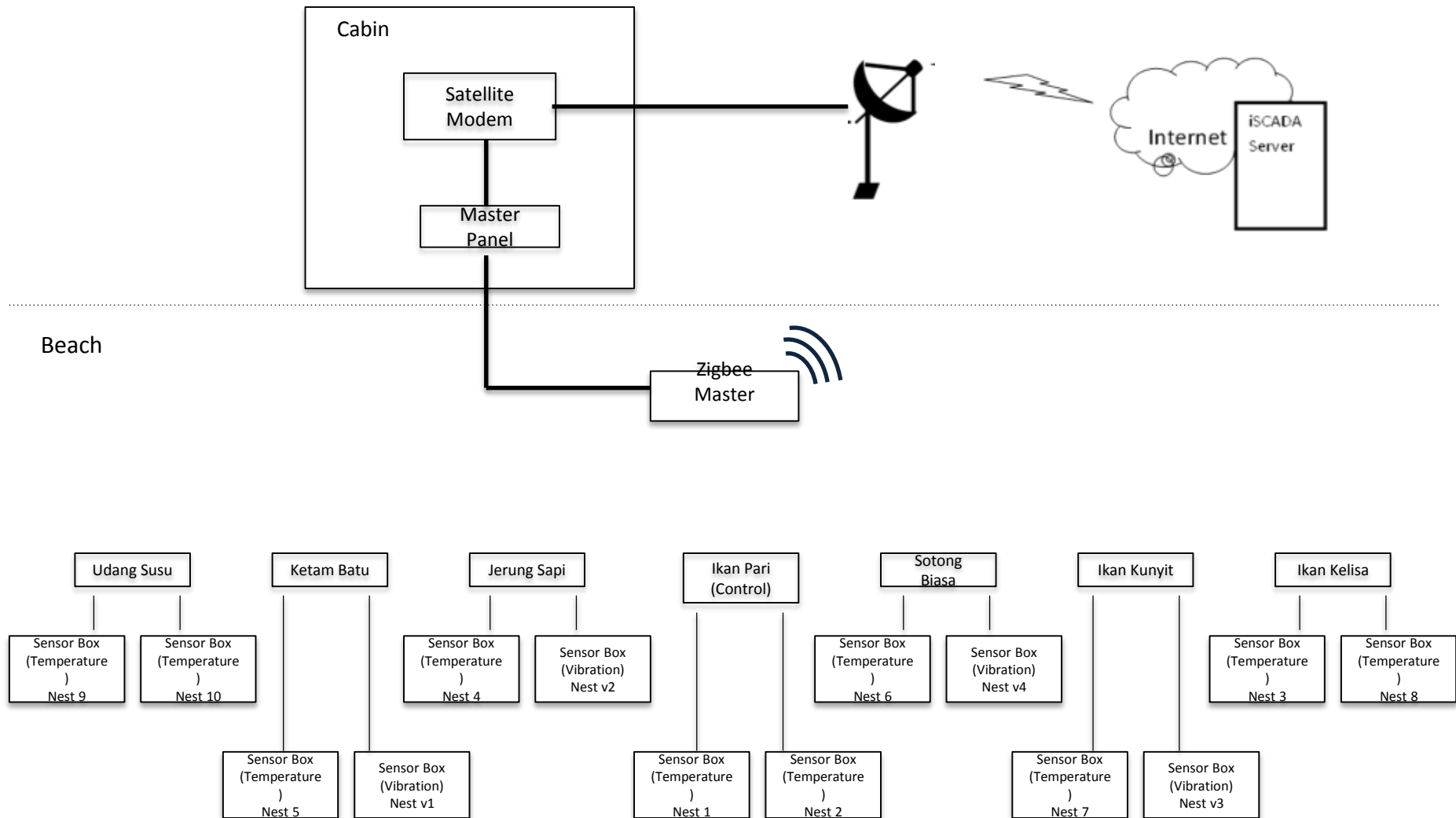
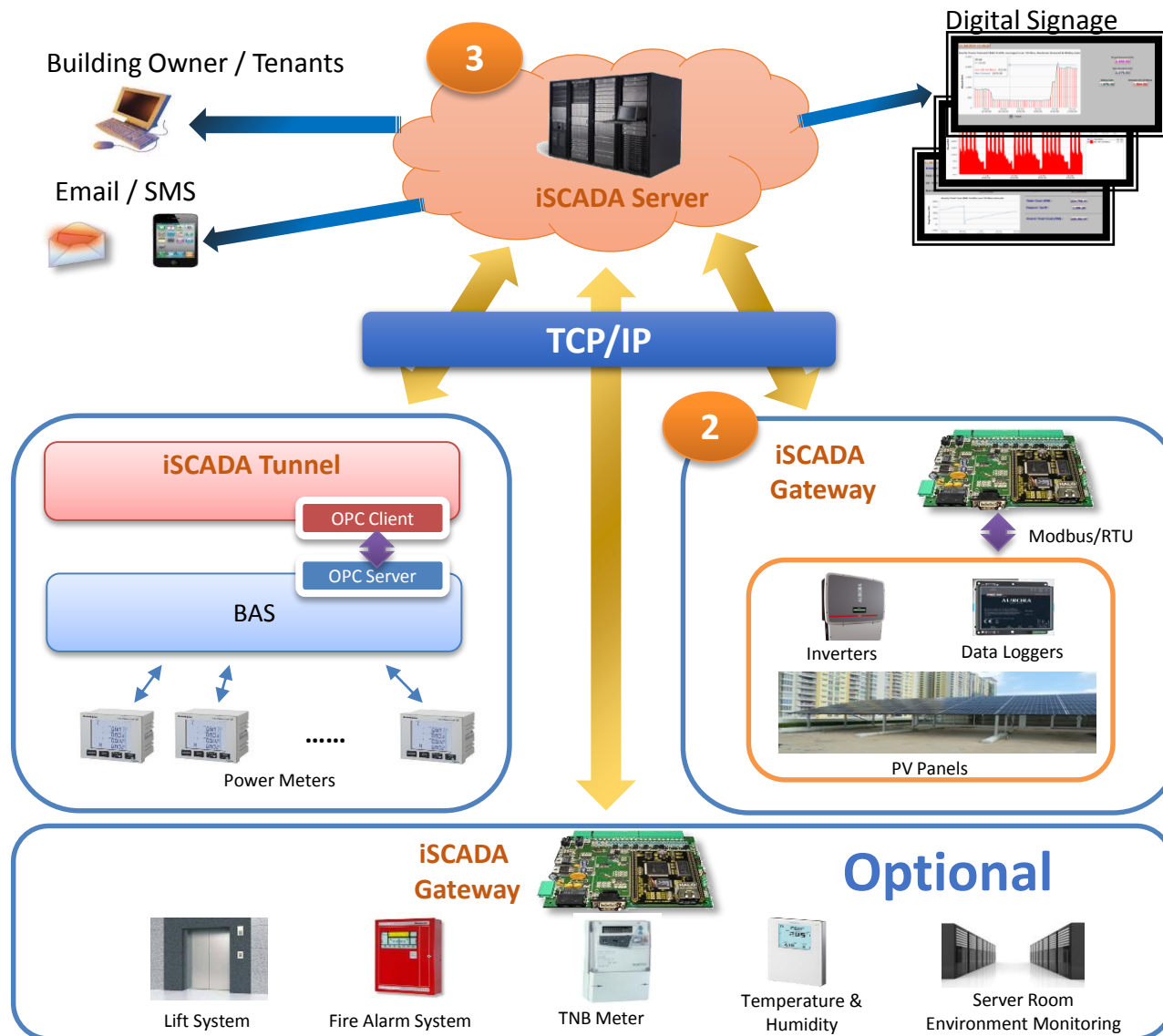


Figure 20: Architecture of the final iNEST system as of August 2014 for period 3

The **PANASONIC ECO** Visualisation overall architecture



*i*SCADA facility operations **solution**

- TNB revenue meter - **iHEPS**;
- tenant meters - **iITEMS**;
 - Can work with any meters with pulse output; or with ModBus communications.
 - Ability to detect malfunctioning meters
 - Tenants can login to view their own data, on a real-time basis. This is to prevent bill disputes.
- chiller system monitoring/operations evaluation - **iHVAC**
- temperature and humidity of Mall
- Water (cost allocation); gas billing - **iITEMS**
- Water Reticulation system (pump status: run / stop / trip, water levels, flow rates) – **iH2O**
- Fire safety (direct connection to BOMBA) - **iBoSS**
- Server Room

Questions & Clarifications